The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., MONDAY, JANUARY 4, 1869. NO. 121.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.

COST OF THE FREEDMEN'S BUREAU.

The Freedmen's Bureau, which gives up the ghost to morrow, has cost, by official figures, the following yearly sums, in the following States and places:

Salaries of main office in Washington	$94 200
Bureau officials for the District,	32, 40
Bureau officials for Maryland,	10,740
Bureau officials for North Carolina,	55,800
Bureau officials for Virginia,	61 980
Bureau officials for South Carolina,	60,080
Bureau officials for Georgia,	88,340
Bureau officials for Florida,	18 800
Bureau officials for Alabama,	51,340
Bureau officials for Kentucky,	4,200
Bureau officials for Mississippi,	53 200
Bureau officials for Tennessee,	52,080
Bureau officials for Missouri,	36 000
Bureau officials for Arkansas,	61 920
Bureau officials for Texas,	49,320
Bureau officials for Louisiana,	78,400
Total, exclusive of army officers,	$939,080
Total in three years,	$2,517,240

These figures represent only the official salaries of the Bureau. The expense of the army in the South, maintained there to co operate with the Bureau, has been found to be several scores of millions of dollars yearly. The amount stated above only includes salaries paid to officers, whose business it has been to deal out government supplies to the negroes to the extent of at least five times the figures paid to the Bureau hirelings. The number of civil officers relieved of place by the expiration of the Bureau can be told from the following:

Officers at Washington	69	Officers in Ala.	45
Officers in District	68	Officers in Kentucky	41
Officers in Maryland	6	officers in Tenn.	34
Officers in Virginia	5	officers in Miss.	57
Officers in N. C.	44	officers in Missouri	2
Officers in S. C	46	officers in Arkansas	53
Officers in Georgia	7	officers in Louisiana	6
Officers in Florida	1	officers in Texas	42
Total civil employes			711

It will be remembered that an empty bill was passed some months ago providing that civilians be replaced by army officers, but, as the liberty of the commissioners to employ special agents was not interfered with, the permission was so construed as substantially to keep in about all the former civil employees, under the head of special agents. Hence the administrative force of the Bureau has not been materially changed, and not at all lessened. After the 1st. of January the Bureau exists only in its "educational feature." Whether the Bureau will not be wholly continued in the three more constructed States or not, depends upon the action taken on Mr. Pomeroy's bill providing for that very thing. The Military Committee have the bills under advisement, and, it made a party consideration, the bureau can be revived before the work of disbandment has begun. Senator Sumner is in favor of retaining the whole system in the Southern States, irrespective of reconstruction, to keep the Southern whites from the violence he affects to apprehend they will visit on the blacks. It is the general sentiment, however, that the bureau having failed to answer the purpose of its establishment, the building up of a great negro party at the South, had better wind up. Senator Wilson is in favor of this idea himself, and so is General Howard. Any investigation into the affairs of the concern, any auditing of its accounts, seems to be abandoned, and this in the face of the fact that $350 000 of government money are believed to be fraudulently held by an institution known here as the Howard University. Several months are expected to elapse before the Bureau can wind up all its affairs, but its legal life ends with the year.—*Cor. N. Y. World.*

[From the New York Express.]

THE COTTON SUPPLY.

The firmness with which cotton continues to be held in England, at a time, too, when the crop in the United States has turned out a fair average, continues to excite surprise on the other side of the Atlantic.—Those who, some months since, were of opinion that middling New Orleans would decline to 9d per pound, and those who advocated a heavy fall in prices to secure for the manufacturers cheap and safe markets for the future, find that they have been laboring under a delusion as regards consumption and production. The best authorities concur in the opinion that, on the whole, there is nothing indicative of a much lower range of quotations. On the 26th ult. the total visible supply of cotton was only 960,060 bales. Last year it was 1,116,000, and in 1866, 1,298,000 bales. Since that date the quantity has declined to about 840,000 bales—a quantity which is wholly opposed to the theory of low currencies.—The comparison of the visible supply stands thus:—

	1868.	1867.	1866.
American bales,	338,000	416 000	651 000
East Indian "	582 000	591,000	554,000
Sundries "	42,060	109,000	93,000
	960,060	1,116,000	1,298,000

The effect of these supplies on prices is seen by the following quotations from the corresponding periods:

	1868.	1867.	1866.
	d.	d.	d.
Price Mid. Orl'ns at Liv'pool.	11½	8¼	14½
Fair Dholera "	8¼	6¼	10½
Difference,	3	2	4

New Orleans cotton, it will be seen, is 3d. per lb. dearer than it was in 1867. The comparison as regards 1866 shows a fall of 4d. per lb. The quotations then current, however, were far too high to tempt large buyers to enter the market. The London *Mercantile Gazette*, speculating upon the extent of the American crops, and the future range of value, says:

"We still contend that quite 2,700,000 bales of cotton have been grown in America this year. If we assume that the total supply for the season will exceed 1867 by 100,000 bales, we do not see how prices can possibly be reduced even 2-1. per lb. beneath their present level. It is all very well to advocate a diminished consumption in this country; but a great trading nation like this cannot stand still. Our home demand for goods is something enormous, and our export trade is increasing every year.—The Trade, whatever prices may be ruling here or elsewhere, must be met; and whilst the sales of cotton continue on their present scale, we shall look in vain for any important increase in the stocks in warehouse."

The new crop in India is said to be turning out well—so well, indeed, that the exports from Bengal alone, it is believed, will reach 100,000 bales. But, as India estimates are usually much in excess of actualities, the effect on the value of the American article is still to be determined.

EDUCATIONAL.

Kittrell's Springs Female College.

GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed the second Wednesday in February.

The Annual Commencement will occur the 2nd Wednesday in June.

REV. T. M. JONES, the former popular and accomplished President of Greensboro and Louisburg Female Colleges, has accepted the Presidency of this School, and will enter upon his duties in February. His long and successful experience in eminent scholarship, and his devotion to the educational interests of the South, forbid any word of compendium.

REV. C. B. RIDDICK, formerly President, is still identified with the operations of the Institution, and retires from the care of the Literary Department, only to devote himself more exclusively to its other interests.

LOCATION not to be surpassed. The celebrated MINERAL WATER an unfailing fountain of health. EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES complete. An extensive APPARATUS and LIBRARY. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS new and of the best style.

Terms moderate as at any other school of similar grade.

Persons wishing to send their daughters will remember that we are on the great line of railroad leading North and South, within less than half-mile of Kittrell's Depot, Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

For other particulars, apply to

REV. T. M. JONES, PRESIDENT,
or, REV. C. B. RIDDICK,
Pres. Board Directors.

Dec. 14-2m.

Louisburg Male Academy.

THE SPRING SESSION will begin on the second Monday in January, 1869.

TERMS PER SESSION OF 21 WEEKS.

Board with the Principals, in advance, (washing, lights and towels not included,) $60 00
Tuition in Primary Department, 12.50 to 15 00
" Regular English Course, 20 00
Latin, Greek and French each, extra, 5 00

Special attention is devoted to Mathematics. The course embraces Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Surveying, Analytics and Calculus. Surveying taught thoroughly and practically.

The terms of board and Tuition have been put down to the lowest living rate, to meet the necessities of a people impoverished by war and its consequences.

Circulars sent on application.

M. S. DAVIS, A. M.,
W. J. KING, A. M., } Principals.

Dec. 21-1m

Edgeworth Female Seminary.

THERE WILL BE NO VACATION in the Institution, this winter. The next Session will commence on the fourth Monday of January, 1869.

Pupils will be received at any time.

The *entire expense* of board and tuition, for a Session of 20 weeks will be from $100 to $110, if paid in advance. Ten per cent. will be added, if payment should be delayed one month after the admittance of the pupil.

Moderate charges will be made for Music, use of Piano Ancient and Modern Languages, Drawing and Oil Painting.

Each boarder will furnish her own lights and towels and also a pair of sheets and pillow cases.

For Circulars, address,

J. M. M. CALDWELL,
Dec. 19-1m Greensboro', N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW SEWING MACHINES

OF ALL KINDS

For Rent, Sale or Exchange,

By WILLIAM F. JONES,

219 West Baltimore Street,

Near Charles,

UP STAIRS, **BALTIMORE.**

Machines Rented with Operators for Families.

Dec. 30-3m.

$20 REWARD.

STRAYED from my residence, three miles East of Kittrell's, on the 21st inst., one fine bright BAY HORSE, of medium size; left or right hind foot a little white; has a little flat wart on his right shoulder, but not discernible unless examined closely, as the hair conceals it.

I will pay the above reward for his delivery to me W. R. DUKE.

Haysville, Dec. 29, 1868-4t

LAW SCHOOL IN RALEIGH.

THE undersigned having removed to Raleigh, will resume the exercises of his L A W SCHOOL in this city, on Monday, the 18th day of January, 1869.

He will be assisted, occasionally, by his sons R. P. and R. H. BATTLE

Particular attention will be given to Pleading and Practice under the Code of Civil Procedure.

Dec 30, 1868-2w WILL. H. BATTLE.

1868. 1868.

Fall and Winter Trade,

JUST RECEIVED,

White, Granite and Common Crockery, Goblets, Tumblers and Wine Glasses.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 11-tf With Hart & Lewis.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

USEFUL.

A FULL SUPPLY OF "WESTERN EMPIRE" Cook Stoves, complete.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 31-tf With Hart & Lewis.

SPORTING.

Superior Orange Rifle Powder.
Sporting Powder in Canisters.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 31-tf With Hart & Lewis.

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,

At Thomasville, N. C.,

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of the Stock which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

or Send for circular of prices and particulars. dec 18 6m.

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA will be held at their Banking House, in this City, on the second Tuesday in January next.

Dec 21-td C. DEWEY, Cashier.

FOR PLANTERS!

BAGGING 23½ YD.

A lot of Calcutta Bagging—standard weight.

G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Com. Merchant

FAMILY FLOUR.

100 Sacks in store.

Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Most Vigorous and the Most Liberal Insurance Company in the Country.

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

141 Broadway, N. Y.

ASSETS OVER

$1,000,000!

CHRISTIAN W. DOUCK, *President.*
ABRAM D. POLHEMUS, *Vice President.*
WILLIAM M. COLE, *Secretary.*
D. D. FACKLER, *Consulting Actuary.*
DANIEL AYRES, M. D., LL.D., *Med. Examiner.*

POLICIES ISSUED AS GOOD AS UNITED STATES BONDS.

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE AS AT DEATH!

The BROOKLYN LIFE is the only Company in the country which guarantees a definite surrender-value to every Policy on which two or more annual premiums have been paid; this amount, in dollars and cents, is endorsed on every Policy issued. Should any Policy-holder become unable to pay his premiums, he can thus know the cash worth of the Policy at any time after two annual premiums have been paid.

This certainly is the greatest inducement and most tangible advantage ever accorded to parties insuring their lives.

Among the advantages offered by the BROOKLYN, which thoroughly evince the determination of the officers to make it the MOST LIBERAL Life Insurance Company in the United States, are:

1st TOTAL REMOVAL OF ALL RESTRICTIONS OF TRAVEL AND RESIDENCE. The Assured may travel or reside anywhere they choose, the world over, without extra premium or special permit.

2d. A Loan of one-third of the Premium to the Policy-Holder Annually.

3d. All Policies are non-forfeitable after two full annual premiums have been paid.

4th. Rates as low as are consistent with financial soundness, and less than those of almost all Companies which accommodate their assured with loans.

5th. Dividends annually (after second year) in cash. Dividends are divided on the CONTRIBUTION PLAN—the only equitable manner of dividing the earnings of a Life Insurance Company. The Contribution Plan was first conceived by Mr. D. P. Fackler, now Actuary of this Company and has been adopted by most of the best managed Life Companies in this country.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid and now pays to its Policy-holders LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

6th. Promptitude in paying losses.

7th. No charge for policy or stamp.

The success which the "BROOKLYN" has achieved, fully exemplified in its rapid and healthful growth, is a convincing proof of the confidence reposed by the public in its soundness, integrity and liberality.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Raleigh.

GENERAL AGENT FOR NORTH CAROLINA.

Dec. 19-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

THIEM & MILLER'S

EXCHANGE,

THE FINEST

RESTAURANT

AND

BILLIARD SALOON

IN THE SOUTH.

THIS SALOON has been newly fitted in a style not equalled by any in the whole United States, as regards elegance and completeness.

THE BILLIARD SALOON

contains two new Tables from the celebrated Manufactory of Phelan and Collends which are universally acknowledged to be the best tables in the country. All things pertaining to a first-class Billiard Saloon will be found here.

THE RESTAURANT

is under the supervision of one of the best cooks in the Southern States, and the cooking at this establishment cannot be surpassed in any city.

All the delicacies of the season will be found in the larder, while an ample supply of live birds is always on hand. Elegant Dinners and Suppers for parties, gotten up in the best style at short notice.

THE BAR

contains the finest assortment of Wines, Liquors and Segars ever brought into the State, and in variety equals that of any bar in the country.

The public will always find polite and attentive bar-keepers to administer to their wants. Of the truth of these statements our large and steadily increasing patronage is the strongest testimony.

THIEM & MILLER,
Dec. 22-tf Proprietors

BINGHAM SCHOOL,

MEBANEVILLE, N. C.,

WM. BINGHAM, R. BINGHAM, W. B. LUSCH.

THE SPRING SESSION of 1869 opens February 3rd.

Expenses for one year, including tuition, board, clothing, fuel and washing,—$355.

Circulars sent on application.

Dec. 14 1m.

DEMOREST'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE, universally acknowledged the Model Parlor Magazine of America, devoted to Original Stories, Poems, Sketches, Household Matters, Gems of Thought, Personal and Literary Gossip, (including special departments on Fashions,) Instructions on Health, Music, Amusements, etc., by the best authors, and profusely illustrated with costly engravings, useful and reliable Patterns, Embroideries, and a constant succession of artistic novelties, with other useful and entertaining literature.

No person of refinement, economical housewife, or lady of taste can afford to do without the Model Monthly. Specimen copies, 15 cents, mailed free. Yearly, $3 with a valuable premium; two copies $5 50; three copies, $7 50; five copies, $12, and splendid premiums for clubs at $3 each, with the first premiums to each subscriber. ☞ A new Bartram & Fanton Sewing Machine for 20 subscribers at $3 each

Publication Office, 838 Broadway, N. Y.

Demorest's Monthly and Young America together $4, with the premiums for each.

Dec 16 tf

DR. F. J. HAYWOOD, Jr.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFERS his Professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country. OFFICE in the rear of the residence of Dr. Fab. J. Haywood, opposite the Presbyterian Church.

Dec 1-3m*

LIFE INSURANCE.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

HON. E. A. BULKELEY, President,
AUSTIN DUNHAM, Vice "
T. O. ENDERS, Secretary.
H. W. ST JOHN, Actuary.

SUMMARY OF BUSINESS FOR 1867

Total Assets, over	**$10,000,000**
Policies Insured in '67	**15,251**
Am'nt insured, nearly	**$45,000,000**
Policies Average "	**3,000**
Receipts for 1867,	**5,129,447**
Surplus for Dividends,	**2,000,000**

Dividend Fifty per cent.

Receipts for Interest Nearly Paid Its Losses.

It has $130 Assets for every $100 Liabilities.

Its premium receipts at the present time are nearly HALF A MILLION DOLLARS per month and are rapidly increasing.

The growth of the Ætna has never been equaled by any other Company whatsoever, in Europe or America.

Particular attention is called to the fact that while its business is increasing unprecedentedly, its ratio of expenses is comparatively small.

ECONOMY of management, CARE in the selection of risks, *promptness* in the payment of death claims, and *security* in the investment of its immense Trust Funds, are rigidly adhered to, and have ever characterized this Company.

The ÆTNA issues all the favorite kinds of Policies at the most favorable rates.

The ÆTNA issued last year more Endowment Insurances than any other Company.

The ÆTNA'S ratio of expenses, or cost of new business is less than any other Company whatsoever, and less than *two-thirds* of the average.

The ÆTNA is as liberal in permits to travel, in all parts of the world, as a sound discretion will warrant, and is much more liberal than any other prominent Company.

ANNUAL INCOME over $6,000,000.

The only Company that has the Low Participating Non-forfeitable Term Insurance with privilege of renewal. Ex. of rate at age 30 fix'd 67, which is nearly 40 per cent. lower than any other leading Company. Also

Non-forfeiting cash rates with dividends on contribution plan and payable at the end of the first year.

Description of Policies.

First—Whole Life Policies.

Second—Endowment Policies, for terms of ten fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty, and thirty-five years.

AGES.

Insurance will be granted at all ages from fifteen to sixty years.

PREMIUMS.

Premiums are payable annually during the continuance of the insurance, or annually during a period of five, ten, fifteen, or twenty years within the insurance term, or by single payment.

DIVIDENDS.

All Whole Life and Endowment Policies issued at the rates published herewith, will participate in the surplus from the date of issue.

The dividends will be declared and paid annually upon the contribution plan, and may be applied as the assured shall elect, either to reduce future premiums, or to increase the Cash Value of the Policy.

If no election be made the dividends will be added to the Cash Values.

When, by adding the dividends to the Cash Value, the accumulations on any Policy shall have become sufficient to keep the same in force for its *full amount*, without further payments, the assured may, at his option, either continue payment of premiums—and enlarge thereby the annual additions to its Cash Value—or discontinue them; and in either case, when the accumulations shall have become equal to the sum insured, the annual dividends on the Policy will be declared as a per centage of said sum, and paid in cash, and upon surrender of said Policy the sum insured thereby will be paid in *full*, without regard to the time fixed therein for its payment.

The system of applying the dividends is peculiarly advantageous to the assured, securing, as an increased age, not only relief from further payment of premiums, but, at the same time, an annuity income until death, unless he shall have previously received full payment of the Policy.

Dividends on paid-up Policies—that is, Policies which require no further payment of premium to continue them in force for the original amount of insurance—will be paid in cash upon demand.

NON-FORFEITURE RULES.

No whole Life or Endowment Policy, on which two or more annual cash premiums have been paid, shall be forfeited by failure to make further payment as stipulated therein, but will continue in force for the full amount which the Cash Value and dividends, then accumulated, will purchase, taken as a single net premium, upon the "Actuaries" rate of mortality and four per cent. interest; and the amount continued in force will generally exceed the aggregate of the payments actually made, extra charges excepted.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent

And Manager for Virginia, South of the James, and the State of North Carolina.

Dec. 16-tf *Office, Raleigh, N. C.*

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Celebrated,

WESTERN EMPIRE COOK STOVES, FURnished complete. Hardware and Cutlery.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 11-tf With Hart & Lewis.

Buggy Materials.

DASH Leather, Moleskin, Enameled Muslin 1½ Drill.
Spokes, Fellows' Finished Shafts.
Carriage and Tire Bolts,
Shaft Sockets, Plated Bands,
Plated Lining Nails Gimp and Lace Tacks,
Curtain Knobs and Glasses,
Apron Hooks and Rings.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 11-tf With Hart & Lewis.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 sacks Liverpool Fine Salt,
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 Sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.

Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Low Prices Always Win!

GENT'S FINE MOLESKIN HATS.
For $5 in currency.
Sold in old times for $8 in gold.

Dec. 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

ALPINE OR TOURIST HATS.
Something NEW.
At greatly reduced prices

Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

LARGE STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES.
Gent's Double Duckers and plain Boots and Shoes.

Dec. 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

FURS! FURS! FURS!

40 Setts of superior Coney and Siberian Squirrel Furs.

Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

CLOAKS! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!

Third invoice of Cloaks this Fall.

Dec 3 tf W. H. & R. S TUCKER & CO.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.

Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

FOR SALE.

Family Flour, Meal and Irish Potatoes.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 17-tf Auc'rs and Com. Merchants.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

A very fine lot of

Beavers, Castors and Doeskins,

Also a fine selected stock of

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Just received, all of which will be sold at reduced prices.

Dec 15-2w M. GRAUMAN.

HENDERSON COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.

PROF M. FETTER, A. M. }
FRED. A FETTER, A. M., } Principals.
CHARLES FETTER, A. B., Assistant.

The 6th Session of this School will commence on the 11th of January, 1869.

Prof. M. Fetter, late of the University of North Carolina, has associated himself permanently with his sons in the work of instruction.

Primary Department, (currency,)	$20 00
English,	25 00
English with higher Mathematics,	30 00
Classical,	40 00
Incidental expenses,	1 00
Board, including fuel and lights,	85 00

For Circular, address PROF. M. FETTER, or FRED. A. FETTER, Henderson, Granville Co., N. C. dec3-tf

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS

D. G. COWAND. B. J. HARRISS.

COWAND & HARRISS,

COTTON FACTORS

AND

General Commission Merchants,

26 Commerce Street,

NORFOLK, VA

Will attend promptly to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c., and purchase of supplies.

☞ Consignments solicited. ☜

Sept. 26-3m*

A. MYERS,

(Formerly of Salisbury, N. C.,)

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

LIQUORS,

NO. 6 COMMERCIAL ROW,

FERRY WHARF,

Oct. 20-3m NORFOLK, Va

JAMES R. BELL. EDGMAN BELL.

J. N. BELL & BRO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO ALEXANDER BELL,)

General Commission Merchants,

BELL'S WHARF,

NORFOLK, Va.

Consignments solicited. Prompt returns guaranteed.

REFER TO

Douglas Bell, Raleigh.
Editors Sentinel "
Oct 20-3m

WHITE, NEAL & CO.,

43 THE ALBANY, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND,

AND

JOHN B. NEAL & CO.,

NORFOLK, VA.,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND

COTTON FACTORS.

REFER TO

Exchange National Bank, Norfolk, Va., and Alexander Collie & Co., London and Manchester.

Oct. 20-3m

Medical Notice.

AT A REGULAR MEETING of the Medical Society of Raleigh, the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Whereas, Physicians are required to pay cash, or its equivalent, for all their dues, it is but just to require payment for professional services, shortly after they are rendered;

Therefore, Resolved, That every member of the Society present his bill for professional services at least once a month, when practicable.

Any indulgence granted is to be regarded as a special favor.

This resolution is to go into effect on and after the 1st of January, 1869.

Jan. 1-1w

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

JACKSON WHITE POTATOES.

15 bbls. Prime Potatoes, just received and for sale by DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME FACTORY CHEESE.

25 Prime Cheese, for sale at lowest market price by DOUGLAS BELL.

FINE FLOUR.

16 bbls. Fine Flour, for sale low by DOUGLAS BELL.

N. C. FLOUR.

12 bbls. Flour.
12 sacks do.
For sale on shipper's account, by
DOUGLAS BELL,
Commission Merchant.

PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR.

10 bbls (warranted No. 1.)
12½ bbls. " "
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

GUNNY CLOTH.

5 bales Bagging, weight 2¼ lbs to the yard.
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR-CURED HAMS.

For sale low by
DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR! SUGAR! SUGAR!

Of all grades, at
DOUGLAS BELL.

24 SACKS RIO COFFEE.
5 " Laguira do.
3 " Old Gov. Java Coffee.
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

SODA! SODA! SODA!

By the keg and box.
DOUGLAS BELL.

SOAP, STARCH AND CANDLES.

For sale at
DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME COD FISH.

Wholesale and Retail
Jan. 2-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

250 bbls. Flour of all grades for sale by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

COFFEE! COFFEE! COFFEE!

50 Sacks of Coffee for sale by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

SUGAR! SUGAR! SUGAR!

Crushed, Powdered, Extra C, Porto Rico, and Common Brown Sugars, for sale by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

BUTTER! BUTTER!

A lot of fickin Butter, for sale cheap by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

CANDY! CANDY!

Another lot of newly-made Candy, in 25 lb. boxes, at UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

RAISINS! RAISINS!

Another supply of new Layer Raisins, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

BACON AND LARD.

A new supply of new Bacon and Family Lard, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETINGS.

Another supply of Holt's Sons Yarns and Sheetings, at UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES!

Another supply of Shoes, N. C. manufacture.
UPCHURCH & DODD.

AXES! AXES! AXES!

Buy your Axes from
UPCHURCH & DODD.

NAILS! NAILS! NAILS!

A full supply of Nails assorted sizes, at Raleigh, Jan 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

ADAMANTINE CANDLES!

A new supply arriving at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JUST RECEIVED.

HEATING STOVES,

FOR COAL OR WOOD.

Cooking Stoves complete with Pipe and Furniture.

Kerosene and Burning Oils.

A complete assortment of Lamps and the latest and most improved Burners.

Lamps altered and repaired.

Roofing and Guttering done at short notice.

All our work is warranted and we insure success in all we sell.

Please give us a call at the old stand, on Fayetteville Street.

Oct. 6-3m* DOUGEE & BROTHER.

FINE LIQUORS.

25 Five Gallon Kegs "Old Nick's" best Rye Whiskey.
50 gals *five year old* Southampton Brandy.
20 " Pure Holland Gin.
20 " " French Brandy.
25 " *Old and choice* Scuppernong Wine.
10 " " " *Pure* Rum.

All of the above are the best, and will be sold by the keg, gallon or bottle.

Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

United States Blue Book.

A REGISTER of Federal Officers and salaries for 1868-'69, including all offices, Clerkships and positions, under the Executive, Congressional, State, Treasury War, Navy, Attorney General's, Postmaster's and other subordinate departments, with compensation attached.

Price 50cts. Sent per mail on receipt of price.

J. A JONES, Bookseller.
Dec 1, 1868 Raleigh.

FOR SALE.

Very old Peach Brandy.

Dec. 9, 1868 W. H. JONES & CO.

Buggy and Harness.

ONE NEW BUGGY AND HARNESS, which I will sell for ($175,) one hundred and seventy-five dollars.

Dec 1, 1868 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

CHATHAM RAILROAD COMPANY.

RALEIGH, Dec. 18, 1868.

A Special meeting of the Stockholders of the Chatham Railroad Company is hereby called, to meet at the Office of the Company, in the City of Raleigh on Tuesday, 19th January, 1869.

By order of the President,

W. W. VASS,
Dec. 18-td Treas'r and Secy.

DEMOREST'S YOUNG AMERICA. Enlarged. It is the best Juvenile Magazine. Every Boy and Girl that sees it says so; all the Press say so; and Parents and Teachers confirm it.—Do not fail to secure a copy. A good Microscope, with a glass Cylinder to confine living objects, or a good two-bladed pearl Pocket-Knife, and a large number of other desirable articles given as premiums to each subscriber. Yearly, $1 50. Publication Office, 838 Broadway, N. Y. Try it, Boys and Girls. Specimen copies, ten cents, mailed free. dec 16-tf

HARDWARE &C.

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.

THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

FRESH ARRIVALS,

AT 44 FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

Bench Planes,—smooth, Jack, Fore, and Jointers.
Match and Bud Planes,
Adze Eye Hammers.
Butt and other Hinges.
Screws, Tacks, Finishing and Clout Nails.
Horse and Mule Shoes and Nails.
Sweeds and Refined Iron.
Cast Steel Mill-saw Files.

J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Dec. 7-tf With Hart & Lewis

44 Fayetteville Street.

SAUSAGE GRINDER.
Mustache Cups, Bar-Jiggers
Tumblers, Wine-Glasses and Goblets.
White Granite Dinner and Tea Ware.
Common Crockery.

For sale low. J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Dec. 17-tf With Hart & Lewis.

BOOK STORES.

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS!

JUST RECEIVED,

A large and splendid assortment of

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,

OF THE MOST BEAUTIFUL STYLES.

Varying in price from $1 to $12.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Dec. 2 3m Booksellers and Stationers.

PRAYER BOOKS AND BIBLES.

JUST RECEIVED,

Some of the handsomest

PRAYER BOOKS

AND

FAMILY BIBLES

Ever brought to this Market.

Call at
WILLIAMS & LAMBETH'S,
Dec 2-3m Booksellers and stationers.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $60,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required so to direct your Freights, or they will be taken by another route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point Va., *via* Raleigh & Gaston Rail Roads, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37, North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

(*Via* Annamessic,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore side of Pratt St., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, Jo. B. Parker, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 5 Light street Wharf.

C. B. ATKEN,
Nov 23. Freight Ag't Raleigh N. C.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., May 25th, 1868.

On and after May 25th, 1868 Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	9,15 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2,40 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10,35 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	3,15 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	1,15 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	10,05 A. M.

The Mail Trains make through connections with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
Nov 23 Supt. of Transportation.

DAVIS, ROPER & CO.,

WHOLESALE

Grocers & Commission Merchants,

No. 5 IRON WORKS NT.

Petersburg, Va.,

Keep constantly on hand a large stock of

BACON, LARD,
FLOUR, COFFEE, SUGARS,
SYRUPS, SALT, GUNNY
AND DUNDEE BAGGING,
BALE ROPE, TWINE,
CANDLES, SOAPS,
NAILS, TEAS,
ETC., ETC.

All of which they offer at the very lowest rates for cash, or Produce in hand.

They pay especial attention to the sale of COTTON, TOBACCO, WHEAT and Country Produce generally, and will make cash advances when in hand, or on Railroad bill of lading for same.

Oct. 2-6m

FOR SALE.

Sweet Family Lard and Cockade City Ale.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 17-tf Auc'rs & Com. Merchants.

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

MONDAY, JANUARY 4, 1869.

DIGEST OF NEWS.

Gold closed in New York, on Saturday evening at 1.35.

Cotton was quoted at 26¢.

The Legislature re-assembles this morning.

The Supreme Court convenes in the "cock-loft," to-day.

Col. Jacob F. Char, Assistant Commissioner for the State of the Freedmen's Bureau, has been relieved. Col. Char has been on duty in this city for about two years.

Bishop Atkinson will visit Goldsboro' on the 10th; Wilson on the 11th; Gaston on the 13th, and Halifax on the 16th and 17th.

The following final discharges in Bankruptcy are announced:

WAKE COUNTY.—D. C. Murray, R. H. Slater, James Bryant, John T. Williamson, S. W. Terrell, W. A. Jenkins, Leroy Mitchell.

ORANGE.—Jones Watson, A. P. Stroud. James M. Turrentine, William F. Mallett, James Bowen, Andrew Mickle, John B. Leathers.

WARREN.—Peter J. Turnbull, James H. Harris.

GRANVILLE.—James B. White.

HALIFAX.—A. B. Lynch, W. T. Jenkins.

JOHNSTON.—A. F. Tolls r.

Messrs. Geo. C. Bixford, W. H. Oliver, J. D. Plattner, A. T. Jerkins and C. A. Nelson, on behalf of the citizens of Craven, irrespective of party, have offered to make a public demonstration to endorse Senator Sweet's course in the Legislature. Mr. Sweet replies:

"I regard your action as indicative of the general and generous sanction of the people of Craven county of an effort to maintain the honor of the State unstarnished, and this belief imparts strength to me. Personal considerations, however, and a belief that even a larger and enthusiastic popular demonstration such as you propose, could not strengthen existing evidences of popular approbation and support, constrain me to respectfully decline the invitation."

One King, Agent of the Virginia Express Company, has been arrested in Norfolk on the charge of robbing it to the amount of between $6,000 and $10,000. It was at first supposed that he was knocked down and robbed of the money while on his way to the Petersburg train, but circumstances subsequently led to the suspicion that he procured himself to be knocked down, for the purpose of covering the theft.

A New York letter says that Chief Justice Chase, in conversation with reference to the effect of the President's amnesty proclamation on Jefferson Davis' case, intimated that the country had probably heard the last of that case, but that if Mr. Davis would consult his own self-respect, he would spend the rest of his days with his friends in England.

Among the arrivals at one of the New York Hotels, we notice the names of "General Kilpatrick U. S. A." and "L. O. Enos of North Carolina." What a gay and festive time this congenial pair will have!

Reports from Marion, Arkansas, represent that the militia were pursuing such a course at Augusta, that there are fears they may be attacked. They were building stockades and throwing up works around the jail. Prominent citizens had been arrested and confined, and no cause given for the arrest. The privates wear no uniform, and it was impossible to distinguish them from other negroes except by their arms. Passengers from Arkansas river report the fields white with cotton, which planters were unable to pick,—the hands having gone off to join the militia.

Spain is represented to be entirely tranquil, but for fear this tranquility might be overthrown at the first opportunity, the "government" sends troops to the different disaffected provinces.—Troops are poor arguments to send to men who starve alike for bread and freedom.

General Grant is reported to have expressed his opposition to the election to the Senate from Missouri of Carl Schurz, whom he regards as "an adventurer and carpet-bagger."

Vienna recently had a newspaper called the *Pfeil*. It jumped too much for the police, however, and was suppressed.

The Montgomery *Mail* says that the number of divorces granted by the present Legislature of Alabama is between one and two hundred. This is a new Yankee idea. All veneration for the marriage tie ceases and the best interests of society are imperilled, when a pack of depraved creatures commence sundering the marriage bond right and left. Until the advent of Radicalism in North Carolina, divorce was rarely heard of.

THE LEGISLATURE.

It is to be hoped that this body will come together, to-day, with the determination to dispose of the business before it with the least possible delay, and, consequently, at the smallest possible cost to the people.—The fact that the State, notwithstanding all the vaunting promises of the "Governor," has not been able to borrow enough money to meet even the January interest on its debt, it is to be hoped, will suggest, if nothing else will, the impolicy and ruin of further extravagant appropriations and reckless expenditure of the people's money.

What it devolves, *necessarily*, upon the Legislature to do, can be accomplished in a very few weeks, if proper industry is practiced. There is nothing requiring their presence for a protracted period.

Besides, (to address a potent argument to the members,) *if* the State can't borrow a little money to pay the interest on its debt,—a step so indispensable to the preservation of its credit,—how can it borrow money to pay *per diem* and mileage?

Satisfied that such a suggestion is equivalent to reading the "riot act," we dismiss the subject.

JUDGE TOURGEE AND THE GRAND JURY OF ORANGE.—Our friend William Murdock, of Salisbury, who calls, he says, to give us a shake of the hand, and to procure a copy of the *Sentinel*, containing the presentment of the Grand Jury, has left leave our sanctum without it.

Friends out of the State have written for explanatory notes upon the presentment. They say it is not sufficiently intelligible to persons unacquainted with the local politics of the State.

At some future day, we will republish the presentment, with the explanatory notes asked for, in which will appear *more* about "Judge" Tourgee.

"NEW CAREER OF CIVILIZATION."

One of the learned men of Europe said, "An extreme civilization wears out society, even as cultivation, pushed to the utmost, wears out the soil, and wears it out to such a degree, that the earth must lie fallow and repose itself in barrenness and uncultivation for long years."

The new career of civilization, upon which the "Governor" and his Radical rabble have thrown the State, will soon wear it out. It has worn out the finances, exhausted the resources and credit, of the State already. The Treasurer *failed to pay* the interest which was due, on the first day of January, upon our State bonds!

The Governor and Treasurer have been very quiet over the prospect of the failure, which they knew was to overtake the Treasurer on the first day of January. Now we take this failure to pay interest to be a part of the programme. It will afford an *additional* reason for selling out the State's property. That is now the work, above all other works, contemplated in the progress of our "new civilization."

The new civilization (the Governor approving) destroyed the value of the North Carolina Railroad Bonds. The Editor of the *Sentinel*, when President of the North Carolina Railroad, sold and exchanged at par three hundred thousand of the eight per cent. bonds of the Company. On the 15th day of July last, the bonds of the Company were at par. Eighty thousand of those bonds were paid to the Treasurer of the State,—it being the dividend declared by the Company in July. The Treasurer sold them for *sixty-five cents* in the dollar. Neither before nor since have they sold at such a depreciation; nor will they ever sell for it again. If the Treasurer had been directed *to buy* North Carolina Railroad bonds, he could not have purchased a single bond for less than eighty-five. He has never seen the day, nor the hour, when he could have done so. He knew the market for the bonds; he knew their value; he knows it now; he knows that capitalists look upon those bonds as more secure than State or even United States bonds. These bonds went through the late war, and two terms of Reconstruction under "Governor" Holden. During these severe trials of bonds and stocks, they held their own, and were seldom sold at less than par.

In these trying times, United States bonds have sold as low as fifty cents in the dollar, but North Carolina Railroad Bonds have sold at par, generally, though *a few* did sell at ninety-five. If the Treasurer made this sale, in ignorance of the value of the bonds, he is not fit for his place. If he sold, as Lassiter and C. L. Harris bought the Penitentiary land, he should be removed.

And *this* could be done, without stopping our onward march to the "new civilization;" for are we all not on the march?

Mr. Soloman Pool is marching out of the office of Revenue Collector, or something of that sort, into the *Presidential Chair* of the University, so lately occupied by that distinguished and illustrious man, DAVID L. SWAIN. With him is marching a corps of Professors,—so the *Standard* informs us, on Saturday.

There is a Professor of Latin, D. S. Patrick, of Rockingham. We never knew but one Patrick, who graduated at the University, and that was D. A. Patrick, a delightful *fiddler*, but D. S. can't be our old friend D. A.?—eh?

The Prof. of Greek is *Rev. Foley P. Brisco*, a cadaverous Puritan from somewhere, *via* Wake. *He* seems to have marched, according to the Governor's paper, over all Greece and even tabernacled awhile in the ancient city of Athens. Then he tabernacled in Wake county. He is now sojourning in this city, teaching a negro school. Marching under our new career of civilization, he will take up his tabernacle at Chapel Hill. We wish this wandering Professor as long a sojourn there as he had in Greece, in Wisconsin or in Raleigh. He takes the place of our old Master Professor Fetter, who, under the "new civilization," is marched out of the Greek Professorship of the University, to open a school at Henderson, where he will instruct the children, whose fathers he so long and so well instructed at the *Alma Mater*. Our old master is not "loil," perhaps, though born and raised in a Northern latitude.

The Professor of Mathematics is Alexander McIver. We learn, from the *Standard*, that he has never marched much—only from Mecklenburg to Chapel Hill and back to Mecklenburg, and then to Wadesboro, as Principal to the town academy—thence he marched to Carthage, where he sojourned for a while as a lawyer. We wish the Professor well; but let him remember that he holds the place from which Holden drove Professor Hedrick, because he did not believe *in slavery*, and avowed, only to a few friends in private, that he should vote for the abolitionist, Fremont, for President!

James A. Martling, of Missouri, is Professor of Belles Lettres. According to the *Standard*, *he* seems to have marched, but little. He graduated in Ohio, but at what College the *Standard* fails to inform us, except that it was one of the leading Colleges of that State! Probably, it was at the negro College at Oberlin.

Where are our own Professors—Fetter, Phillips, Hubbard, Smith, Wheat, Hooper, Owen, Horner, Brown, and others? They are disqualified, because they did not vote for Holden for Governor and "Tourgee" for Judge—God help us!

The children of *Southern sons* must sustain the University, if it ever *is* sustained. Then why not take Southern men to fill the various Professorships? We have them without number—men of character, well known, not to the State only, but to the whole South—men whose lives have been spent in instructing youth.

When Professors Phillips, Fetter, Smith, Hubbard, and the others, are marched out of their Professorships in the University, and contemptible carpet-baggers, unknown to the people and the State, are marched in—when Cuffee Mayo is marched out of the tobacco fields of Granville, after stealing a pistol, into the Legislative halls of the State, at seven dollars a day—we say "*halt*, in Heaven's name, *halt*, in your "NEW CAREER OF CIVILIZATION!"

Correspondence of the New York Express.

THE FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE COUNTRY.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21, 1868.

Letters from the West state that the stringency in commercial circles there is greater than it has been since 1857—that the country is overstocked with goods, and that the farmers refuse to send their grain to market, in consequence of the decline in prices since 1867.

At the South the aspect is rather more cheerful. The high price Cotton will put into the pockets of the "reconstructed" of that section; to say nothing of large amount for tobacco in Virginia, North Carolina, Maryland, Missouri, and Kentucky, and for wheat and corn in the same States, and in Georgia and Tennessee. The whole value of the surplus crops of the South, this year, cannot be less than $300,000,000; of which probably $100,000,000 are paid to the negroes in the shape of wages, and $50,000,000 more in the shape of food.

Another year of equal prosperity would put the South in a comparatively sound condition, although, of course, there are and must be for many years numerous cases of individual suffering—as persons, in advanced life, totally ruined by the war, their houses and furniture destroyed, and all their investments of money completely worthless. When we consider that the accumulated savings of two hundred years have been destroyed at the South, we cannot cease to wonder that her recuperation should be as rapid as it is.

Of the immense importation of foreign goods, cloths, silks, velvets, laces, jewelry, wines and other costly merchandise, the South now takes comparatively little. Her consumption is mainly confined to the necessaries of life, and will be for some years. Hence her recovery from losses will be more rapid. The Southern people, with few exceptions, never were a luxurious people, in the sense that the New Yorkers and the Parisians are. They cherished for the most part the homely virtues of their ancestors, and lived well upon the produce of their fields, their forests and their rivers—content with roomy houses—woodfires and old fashioned furniture. Hence in their present depressed condition they are more contented than a stranger would suppose it possible for them to be. We hear of few suicides there, and the number of insane persons in Virginia is only half the number in Maine, regard being had to population.

In its best days, there was very little money in circulation in the South. Now, there is still less. In the commercial panic which seems to be approaching, the South will therefore suffer less than the North from any contraction of the currency that may precede the restoration to prosperity. In the South, there are no real estate speculations, even in the environs of the cities; no artificial values given to town lots or embryo Palmyras or Babylons. *Festina lente* is eminently the rule there, so far as real estate is concerned. They are not a gregarious people, but love elbow room above everything. Cities they regard as necessary evils, and, as such, not to be encouraged unduly beyond moderate dimensions. For the greater the city the greater the evil.

It is very evident that business at the North is overdone; that there are too many non producers there—too many merchants, too many traders, too many agents, too many lawyers, too many doctors, too many persons, in short, who stand merely as intermediaries between the producer and the consumer. One of the New York journals estimates that there are 200,000 people out of work, within sight of the spire of Trinity Church. Within an equal distance of the State House at Boston there are doubtless 50,000 more, and another 50,000 in the interior of New England. Most of these unfortunate persons are anxious for employment, but cannot obtain it. Even the high tariff, which so enriches the great manufacturers, does not put a morsal of bread or an ounce of meat into their mouths.

What visible outlet to all this surplus labor is afforded, unless at the South? The West, for the present, is pretty well filled up with laborers of all descriptions, and thousands there are out of work. The South, then, is the only vacant field easily accessible on this Continent for the unemployed masses of the North.

W.

(From the Wilmington Journal.)

THE STATE'S INTEREST IN PUBLIC WORKS.

We published, yesterday, an article from the Raleigh *Sentinel*, calling attention to the fact that a "Ring" already exists to sell the State's interest in her public works, and appealing to the people in every county in the State to hold public meetings and send speedily to the Legislature petitions and remonstrances against such action. We heartily concur in this view, being the only and last resort left to our people against the wicked and corrupt action of the Legislature. The assurance of our contemporary that such a "Ring" exists is confirmation of what we had been reliably advised. And we firmly believe that, unless thwarted by some positive action of the people, in less than a twelve-month much the larger part, if not the entire, interest of the State in her works of internal improvements will be in the hands of the corrupt men in and out of the Legislature, who are now engaged in manipulating the various schemes to run the State in debt beyond the ability of her people to meet the accruing interest. Even now parties are in New York to borrow money to meet the three hundred thousand dollars due on yesterday, and when even larger sums are to be paid in April and July, without any available means of obtaining it except by a mortgage and sale of stocks, it is evident what must be the result of such financiering.

If there was a disposition to curtail our expenses; if our financial affairs were economically and judiciously managed; if prudence and patriotism actuated our officials; even if honest intelligence and experience controlled affairs, we might hope for ultimate relief from our financial embarrassments. But when we see expenses and appropriations multiplied; when we know that plunderers and thieves are robbing our Treasury, we despair of any favorable ending to these troubles.

This is an emergency in which the people should act, and at once. Let them at least place a bold and manly protest against this sinful abuse of the public trust; let them wash their hands of the *crime of repudiation* into which we are being rapidly forced. We tell the people of North Carolina that the early sale of the interest of the State in her railroads is contemplated, and if they look on in silence they will assuredly be swindled out of this rich inheritance. "Let the popular will be known."

GEORGIA.

The Negro Outrages on the Ogeechee River—Prisoners Rescued by a Mob, &c.

SAVANNAH, Dec. 31, 1868.

The Sheriff of the county and two constables on Tuesday went to Hayward's plantation, on the Ogeechee river, eleven miles from the city, to arrest seventeen negroes charged with shooting watchmen on the plantations and carrying off the crops of planters. They made five arrests. At Station No. 1 on the Atlantic and Gulf Railroad they were surrounded by about one hundred armed negroes, who rescued the prisoners and disarmed and robbed the Sheriff, and destroyed the warrants, and threatened to kill him if he ever served a legal process again in that vicinity. The negroes then paraded into squads, and marched back to the plantations, avowing that they would have the heart's blood of every white man on the Ogeechee river, saying the war has commenced.

One negro watchman is supposed to be murdered. Two white men were badly hurt, and all the white men were obliged to flee the city to save their lives. The women and children are in the hands of the mob and have been carried off into the woods.

Great excitement exists in this community, and a sheriff's posse of between 300 and 400 citizens will leave at daybreak to-morrow to rescue the women and children.

The military declines to interfere until the power of the civil authorities for preserving order is exhausted.

Special Telegram to the Richmond Dispatch.

ABOUT THE EFFECT OF THE AMNESTY PROCLAMATION.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1, 1869.

The effect of the President's amnesty proclamation of Christmas is yet the subject of argument and doubt among Congressmen, and it is asked:

"Does the proclamation remit or cancel all penalties and relieve against all disabilities?"

Among competent judges there does not appear to be any doubt, that it can be pleaded in bar to pending criminal proceedings, and that it is within the power and province of the Executive to pardon whether before or after a judicial conviction.

But does the proclamation relieve as to the disabilities described in the new amendment to the Constitution—the fourteenth? This is the mooted question. May those who participated in the rebellion now hold office and vote? Are the disabilities provided in the fourteenth amendment intended as penalties, and, if so, does not the President's pardon obliterate or remove the penalty? In answer to this, it is claimed by some that notwithstanding the recently adopted fourteenth amendment, which provides for removal of disabilities by a two-thirds vote in Congress, the President's power is complete, and that his pardon under the second article of the Constitution accomplishes exactly what the Congress may do by a two-thirds vote; that the fourteenth amendment does not repeal the second article of the Constitution, but at most only gives Congress concurrent power with the Executive in the subject matter named; that while under the amendment Congress may do this thing by a two-thirds vote, under the second article the Executive can by his pardon accomplish the same result.

Such is the substance of the argument held by some officials—legal men and Congressmen—and there is so much conflict of opinion on this important subject that in all probability there will be no definite settlement of it until a judicial decision shall be had.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Franklinton Female Academy.

THE SPRING SESSION will commence on the 13th of January 1869 and continue twenty weeks.
Miss P. T. WARD, Principal.
Miss M. B. CONWAY, Music Teacher.
Jan 4-2w

SUPERIOR CATAWBA WINE, N. C. manufacture. Call and try it.
Jan. 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR RENT.

A handsome STORE ROOM and Basement.—Possession at once.
Jan 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Millwright and Engineer.

WM. JOHNSON, of Petersburg, Va., WILL UNDERTAKE the building and repairing of all kinds of Mills—
GRIST, SAW, AND COTTON MILLS,
Make Surveys construct Dams and Canals, and will furnish all kind of GEAR AND MACHINERY, as low as can be bought anywhere.
Refers to R. D. McIlwaine or any of the Mercantile Co. of Petersburg, Va., or to Dr. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C. Address Box 590.
Jan 4-3m Petersburg, Va.

Stop the Thief—$75 Reward!

SOME SCOUNDREL broke open the door of my Stable, Saturday night, the 27th December, and stole a small BLOOD BAY PONY, belonging to my little son. This Pony has a long sear on back, carries a very high head, has stout, round hind quarters, is about four feet high, has a nicked tail and staggy untrimmed mane. He has very fine action, especially when cantering. He is branded "C J O." I will give $25 for the return of the Pony, and $50 for the arrest and conviction of the thief.
E. A. RAWLINS,
Mecklenburg Co., Va.,
Jan. 4-3t Townesville P. O., N. C.

Teacher Wanted.

THE TRUSTEES of the GREENSBORO' HIGH SCHOOL wish to employ a well qualified Teacher to take immediate charge of the said Institution.
The building is a commodious brick edifice, well arranged to accommodate a large School, with suitable grounds attached, situate in a retired part of the town.
A gentleman of energy and industry, well qualified to teach the preparatory course in Latin Greek and Mathematics, together with the common branches of a good English education, and one who intends to follow teaching as his sole occupation, will find an opening here for a large and profitable School. RALPH GORRELL,
Dec. 16-3awtw President Board of Trustees

Assignee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate.

THE LAND BELONGING to Dr. M. T. Ponton will be offered at public sale, by his assignee in bankruptcy, on THURSDAY, the 14th of January next at 11 o'clock A. M.
The sale will take place at the residence of Dr. Ponton the land will be put up, without reserve, to the highest bidder, for CASH, and no postponement will be made.
The land contains about sixteen hundred acres, is situated near the town of Halifax, N. C., on Great and Little Quankey Creeks and partly on the line of the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad. The soil is naturally fine and fertile, but has been much reduced by bad tillage. There are large quantities of marl on some of the land, and all of it can be easily improved and made good Corn and Cotton land. Much of it is well adapted to truck farming, and nearly the whole of it is equal to any in America for the cultivation of the grape. To any person who desires to invest capital in "Grape Culture," no better opportunity can be offered.
The land will be sold in several separate tracts, in one of which there is the best mill site in Halifax county, affording an inexhaustible supply of water power, with building stone sufficient for the erection of dams and mills.
Dr. Ponton will take pleasure in guiding persons over the land, who may wish to inspect it with a view to purchase.
JOHN J. LONG, Assignee.
Dec 11 2awts.

Bucklesbury for Lease.

I WILL LEASE this valuable estate in the County of Bertie, N. C., for a term of years, and will sell, *on time*, the TEAMS, TOOLS, and PROVISIONS, now on hand, at *reduction*. This estate is extremely valuable and contains some
3,000 ACRES OF LAND,
one fourth of which is now under cultivation; the remainder heavily timbered. The buildings are extra, adapted only to laborers, but in good repair.
To a man of family I will lease, connectedly, my FERRY PLANTATION, some five miles distant, upon which there is a convenient and well appointed residence. Attached to this place is a FISHERY. THOS. GOODE TUCKER,
Nov 18-wtf Gaston, N. C.

Trinity College.

THE SPRING TERM commences January 5th, and closes June 10th, 1869.
Whole expense, including all contingencies, $85 to $110.
Dec. 22-cod3w* B. CRAVEN.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Second Session

OF MISS BLANCHE PENTRESS' SCHOOL will be resumed Jan. 4th, 1869.
She sincerely thanks the public for their liberal encouragement the past term, and will return their kindness by strict attention to her duties.
Advanced Scholars preferred.
Music on Piano and Guitar.
French, Drawing and Painting.
Jan 1-3tw

MUNICIPAL.

DOUGLAS BELL, Esq., is recommended as a most suitable Candidate for Commissioner in the Middle Ward. He will be warmly supported by MANY CITIZENS.
Jan. 1-1t

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Jan 2-tf

MUNICIPAL.

I HEREBY announce myself as a Candidate for the MAYORALTY, at the Charter election, to be held on the 4th proximo, and shall be grateful to my fellow-citizens for their support.
Dec 21-td WM. DALLAS HAYWOOD.

MUNICIPAL.

WE are authorized to announce A. N. McKIMMON as a Candidate for Commissioner in the Middle Ward, at the ensuing Charter Election. Dec 29-tE

MUNICIPAL.

WE are authorized to announce ALFRED UPCHURCH, Esq. as a Candidate for Commissioner in the Eastern Ward, at the ensuing City Election, on Monday next, 4th prox.
Dec. 29-tE.

MUNICIPAL.

WE are authorized to announce WILLIAM M. ANDREWS as a Candidate for Commissioner in the Western Ward.
Dec. 29-tE.

WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO ANNOUNCE R. H. BATTLE as a Candidate for Commissioner in the Middle Ward.
dec 23-te

NOTICE.

AT THE SOLICITATION OF MANY friends, I announce myself a Candidate for Commissioners in the MIDDLE WARD.
Dec. 22-td. B. F. CHEATHAM.

NOTICE.

AT THE SOLICITATION OF MANY friends, I announce myself a Candidate for Commissioner in the MIDDLE WARD.
Dec. 22-td H. T. CLAWSON

MUNICIPAL.

AT THE SOLICITATION of the Citizens of the EASTERN WARD, we are willing to be voted for as Commissioners of the City, in the next election. Our PLATFORM is simply this:
Reduction of Taxes;
Proper payment of all officers;
Enlargement of police force;
Such an assessment of Property, that rents may be reduced.
Dec. 14-tf. N. V. DENTON,
M. T. H. PEOPLES

MUNICIPAL.

WE are authorized to announce J. J. OVERBY as a Candidate for Commissioner in the Eastern Ward. If elected, he will serve the people as faithfully as he has done heretofore.
Dec. 30-tE

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are of a truly marvellous character. Inveterate cases of scrofula, where the system seemed utterly given up to corruption, have yielded to this compound of anti-strumous virtues. Disorders of a scrofulous type, and affections which are merely aggravated by the presence of scrofulous matter, have been radically cured in such numerous instances, in every settlement in the country, that the public do not need to be informed here that it is in most cases a specific and absolute remedy.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercles may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver. These facts make the occasional use of the *Sarsaparilla* as a preventive, advisable.

It is a mistake to suppose that so long as no eruptions or tumors appear, there must be no scrofulous taint. These forms of derangement may never occur, and yet the vital forces of the body be so reduced by its subtle agency, as materially to impair the health and shorten the duration of life. It is a common error, also, that scrofula is strictly hereditary. It does, indeed, descend from parent to child, but is also engendered in persons born of pure blood. Low living, indigestion, foul air, licentious habits, uncleanliness, and the depressing vices generally, produce it. Well constitutions, when not fortified by the most constant and judicious care, are peculiarly liable to it. Yet the robust, also, whose turbid blood swells the veins with an apparently exuberant vitality, are often contaminated, and on the road to its consequences. Indeed, no class or condition can depend on immunity from it, nor feel insensible to the importance of an effectual remedy.

In *St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas*, for *Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm*, or other *Eruptions and Sores*, or visible forms of the diseases caused primarily by the scrofulous infection, the *Sarsaparilla* is so efficient as to be indispensable. And in the more concealed forms, as in *Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia*, and other affections of the muscular and nervous systems, the *Sarsaparilla*, through its purifying power, removes the cause of the disorder and produces astonishing cures.

The sarsaparilla root of the tropics does not by itself accomplish these results. It is by the extracts combined with it, of still greater power, so potent is this union of healing virtues, *Syphilis or Venereal* and *Mercurial Diseases* are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing those obstinate maladies by any medicine. *Leucorrhœa* or *Whites, Uterine Ulcerations*, and *Female Diseases* in general, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by the invigorating and purifying effect of our *Sarsaparilla*. *Rheumatism* and *Gout*, often dependent on the accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, have their remedy also in this medicine. For *Liver Complaints*, torpidity, inflammation, abscess, etc., caused by rankling poisons in the blood, we unhesitatingly recommend the *Sarsaparilla*.

The impetus to health and vigor where no specific disease can be distinguished. Its restorative power is soon felt by those who are *Languid, Listless, Despondent, Sleepless*, and filled with *Nervous Apprehensions* or *Fears*, or who are troubled with any other of those affections symptomatic of weakness. Many, after taking it for *General Debility*, have written us of the youthful vigor imparted to their nervous system, which seemed buoyant with that prolific life they thought had departed with the advance of age. Others, whose fountains of life were always sterile, acknowledge their obligations to it for an obvious change.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *Cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither Arsenic, Quinine, Bismuth, Zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts, are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in, or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the *AGUE CURE* daily.

For *Liver Complaints*, arising from torpidity of the Liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE.

SOLD BY
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and P. F. PESCUD Raleigh, and all Druggists and Dealers everywhere. dec 19-eodwaw

Louisburg Female College.

THE SPRING SESSION will open on Thursday, the 28th of January, 1869, in charge of Prof. W. F. ALDERMAN.
Terms very accommodating.
For circular containing further information, apply to W. F. ALDERMAN,
Dec 21-cod3w* Louisburg, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PRAIRIE SAMPLE ROOMS AND RESTAURANT,

31 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.

W. R. PEPPER, Superintend't.

THIS ELEGANT AND WELL-KNOWN RESTAURANT is now under the sole charge of the well-known Caterer, WM. PEPPER, who is fully determined to make this house

The House of Raleigh.

This House has been lately refitted without regard to expense, and is now complete in all its appointments and is supplied with the best

MEAT, FISH AND GAME,

from the Norfolk, Richmond and Raleigh Markets.
The SHELL and OPENED OYSTERS are of an extra quality.

THE BAR

Is supplied with the finest Foreign and Domestic Wines, Liquors, Segars, etc, and in charge of MAGUIRE, who knows how to "mix 'em."

THE BILLIARD HALL

Is a very fine Room, with three first-class Tables, in charge of DICK PARTIN the finest Billiardist in the South.
J. P. PRAIRIE,
dec 23-tf Proprietor.

Valuable in LIFE as well as at DEATH.

THE POLICIES ISSUED BY THE

Brooklyn Life Insurance Company

Bear an endorsement stating *precisely*, in DOLLARS and CENTS, the surrender value of the same at any time, AFTER TWO ANNUAL PREMIUMS have been paid.
Thus a Policy in this Company is as good as a TREASURY NOTE.

REMEMBER

That the Policies of NO OTHER COMPANY bear such an endorsement, and that you can only secure the benefit of this

Latest and Greatest Improvement

In Life Insurance by taking a Policy in the

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE Company, of New York City.

A. W. LAWRENCE,
Of Raleigh,
GENERAL AG'T FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Dec 19-3m

Fresh Arrivals of Dress Goods!

AT NEW YORK QUOTATIONS!

6,000 YDS. AMERICAN DELAINES, At 18c to 20c.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Calicoes, Prints! Calicoes, Prints!

25,000 YARDS AMERICAN PRINTS, At old time prices.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Bleached and Brown Domestics.

30,000 YARDS BLEACHED and Brown Domestics, from 16c. per yard up.
The LARGEST STOCK of above Goods ever offered in this Market, and bought in the last few days.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Low Prices Always Win!

WE SELL THE BEST GOODS at the LOWEST PRICE, making QUICK SALES AND SMALL PROFITS.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

SCHOOL NOTICE.

THE SCHOOL of the Rev. Dr. A. S. MASON and Mr. SAMUEL G. RYAN will commence on January the 15th.
TERMS: $30 per session for Classical scholars and $25 for others.—One half in advance.
The session to continue twenty weeks. No boy taken for less than half a session.
Dec 30 2aw3w.

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.

THE Regular Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the STATE NATIONAL BANK, of Raleigh, North Carolina, will be held at their Banking House in this City, on the second Tuesday in January next.
Dec 29, 1868-td W. E. ANDERSON Cash.

Tally Ho Classical and Mathematical School.

T. J. HORNER'S SCHOOL at Tally Ho, N. C., opens the 25 Monday in January next.
The price of Board and Tuition is $90 per Session of twenty weeks, without extra charges.
dec 24-od3t*

School Notice.

MISS FLORENCE MARTINDALE will resume the duties of her School, at her mother's residence, corner of Morgan and Person Streets, on Wednesday 13th January, 1869.
Terms, &c., as heretofore.
Jan 2-2awtd

Important Sale of City Property!

WILL BE SOLD, on the premises, on Wednesday the 13th day of January, the following City Lots, viz:
Part of Lot 80, bounded on South by Davis St., on East by Blount st., containing about one-fourth of an acre.
Also, Lots No. 14, 15, 30 and 31—being an entire Square.
This property will be sold in quarter-acre lots.
TERMS.—One-fourth cash; on the balance six months credit,—bond with approved security being required.
R. C. BADGER,
Jan 2-td Trustee.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of
P. F. PESCUD & SON.
The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.
The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.
All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.
Jan 2-1869 tf P. F. PESCUD.

VALUABLE STORE
ON FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
FOR SALE.

ON THURSDAY, the 28th inst., at public sale, on the premises, I will sell, to the highest bidder, that valuable STORE BUILDING, formerly occupied and owned by Mrs. HARDING and now occupied by A. D. ROYSTER, Esq.
Said building is of brick and two stories high. It contains two rooms below and three above stairs,—the former admirably adapted for business, and the latter suited for a family. On the lot are a two-story Kitchen and other out-houses, with a small garden, &c.
The property is, every way, most eligibly located, and the stand is well-known and popular.
Terms made known on day of sale.
J. E. APPLEWHITE.
Jan 2-td

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present Legislature to amend the Charter of the Town of HENDERSON, Granville Co.
Dec. 9-wtw

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present Legislature for the privilege of erecting a Dam across Neuse River, at Watson's Falls, in Johnston County, dec 17-1awtw

MISCELLANEOUS.

To the People of the Southern States.

NEW YORK, Nov. 3, 1868.

When the pure medicinal restorative, now so widely known as Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, was introduced into the world under the endorsement of four thousand leading members of the medical profession some 20 years ago the proprietor was well aware that it could not wholly escape the penalty attached to all new and useful preparations. He, therefore, endeavored to invest it with the strongest possible safeguard against counterfeiters, and to render all attempts to pirate it difficult and dangerous. It was submitted to distinguished chemists for analysis, and pronounced by them the purest spirit ever manufactured. Its purity and properties having been thus ascertained, samples of the article were forwarded to ten thousand physicians, including all the leading practitioners in the United States, for purposes of experiment. A circular, requesting a trial of the preparation and a report of the results, accompanied each specimen. Four thousand of the most eminent medical men in the Union promptly responded. Their opinions of the article were unanimously favorable. Such a preparation, they said, had long been wanted by the profession, as no reliance could be placed on the ordinary liquors of our market, all of which were more or less adulterated, and therefore unfit for medical purposes. The peculiar excellence and strength of the oil of juniper, which formed one of the principal ingredients of the Schnapps, together with its diuretic character of the alcoholic element, give it, in the estimation of the faculty, a marked superiority over every other diffusive stimulant as a diuretic, tonic and restorative.

These satisfactory credentials from professional men of the highest rank were published in a condensed form, and enclosed with each bottle of the Schnapps, as one of the guarantees of its genuineness. Other precautions against fraud were also taken; a patent was obtained for the article, the label was copyrighted, a *fac simile* of the proprietor's autograph signature was attached to each bottle and cover, his name and that of the preparation were embossed on the bottles, and the corks were sealed with his private seal. No article had ever been sold in this country under the name of Schnapps prior to the introduction of Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, in 1851; and the label was deposited, as his trade mark, in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York during that year.

It might be supposed by persons unacquainted with the daring character of the pirates who prey upon the reputation of honorable merchants by vending deleterious trash under their name, that the precautions so carefully thrown around these Schnapps would have prevented the introduction and sale of counterfeits. They could, however, only to have diminished the rapacity of impostors. The trade mark of the proprietor has been stolen; the inducement which his Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps alone received from the medical profession has been claimed by mendacious humbugs; his labels and bottles have been imitated, his advertisements paraphrased, his circulars copied, and worse than all, dishonorable retailers, after disposing of the genuine contents of his bottles, have filled them up with common gin, the most deleterious of all liquors, and thus made his name and brand a cover for poison.

The public, the medical profession and the sick for whom the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps is prescribed as a remedy, are equally interested with the proprietor in the detection and suppression of these nefarious practices. The genuine article, manufactured at the establishment of the undersigned, in Schiedam, Holland, is distilled from a variety of the finest quality, and flavored with an essential extract of the berry of the Italian

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A square will be hereafter considered 12 minion lines, or 1¼ inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" 1st and each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	12,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quartz column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 cash or $8 if charged.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

MONDAY, JANUARY 4, 1869

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Small blood-bay Pony stolen, on the night of the 27th ult. $5 Reward offered. E. A. Rawlins, Townsville P. O., Granville Co.

The Spring Session of Franklinton Female Academy will commence on the 18th inst.

Hardware Store-room and basement on Fayetteville Street for rent: W. H. Jones & Co.

Superior Catawba Wine: W. H. Jones & Co.

Wm. Johnson, of Petersburg, Millwright and Engineer. Gives the best references and guarantees satisfaction. See advertisement.

THE MUNICIPAL ELECTION.—We hope and believe that the Municipal election will pass off quietly, to-day. The various candidates have their zealous and active friends, but that constitutes no reason why everything should not be conducted peaceably and in order. Agreeably to act of Assembly, the bar rooms must all be closed to-day and night.

THE CITY.—The streets have exhibited a distressingly "plentiful lack" of business for several days past. The weather has been so intensely disagreeable as to preclude all out of door avocations and amusements.

THE INJUNCTION CASE.—As heretofore announced, the Injunction case vs. the Public Treasurer and the Chatham Railroad will be argued before Judge Watts, at Chambers, in this City, to-day. It is understood that the presence and co-operation of the Supreme Court will be invited.

THE MAYORALTY.—We learn that "Collards," after being kicked, cuffed and hocked about miscellaneously, withdraws from the race for the Mayoralty and advises his sable adherents to support Col. Harrison, the nominee of the white Radicals and the colored "aristocracy." There is such a thing as a damaging support, and Col. Harrison has no reason to congratulate himself on the eleventh hour endorsement of Whitson. We repeat our hope that our citizens, generally, as an act of sheer justice, as well as to condemn and put down this Radical party spirit in municipal affairs, will rally to the support of WM. DALLAS HAYWOOD.

EXECUTION IN TARBORO.—Gus. Holmes, the mulatto, was executed in Tarboro, on Friday, by hanging, for the murder of Mathew King, (negro,) in June, 1867. He made a full confession of the deed as well as of a number of other offences. When the rope was about to be adjusted, he became so completely unmanned as to sink upon the scaffold. It was necessary to hold him up, which was done by a negro man, until the drop fell, when strangulation resulted in death in about twelve minutes.

"DOLORES."—We acknowledge the receipt, from the Publishers, Messrs. E. J. Hale & Son, No. 16, Murray Street, New York, of a copy of the Novel, just issued, bearing this title, of which our gallant and gifted friend, Capt. Benj. Robinson, of Fayetteville, is the author. We have read the book, and we do not hesitate to pronounce it a production of rare literary, as well as sensational, merit. In plot, it is well devised and ingeniously executed; in point of composition, it is highly creditable and frequently elegant; in tone, it is, in the aggregate, healthy, though there are exceptions in this particular. The author displays much reading and learning in philosophy, law and medicine. Most of the scenes are laid in North Carolina, and are connected with the war. But we propose, at a future day, to criticize our friend's production more in detail. Meanwhile, we congratulate him upon his decided success and commend *Dolores* to the favorable consideration of the public.

We presume that our City Booksellers either already have it on hand for sale, or will have it, in the course of a few days.

MURDER IN PITT.—Edward Hoel and a man named Denis, opposing candidates for Constable, had an altercation at Greenville, Pitt County, on Friday, when Denis drew a pistol and shot Hoel, killing him instantly.

THE NEW YORK *Herald* states it as a fact, that that City consumes one million dollars worth of bouquets annually, while not less than $150,000 are expended on these delicate devotional offerings during Xmas and New Year's day.

RALEIGH T. DANIEL.—Reconstruction proceeds pleasantly in Virginia by the removal from the office of Commonwealth's Attorney for the city of Richmond of the Hon. Raleigh T. Daniel. Mr. Daniel is one of the most eminent lawyers in the Commonwealth, a speaker of rare powers, and an exemplary citizen. He has filled this position for years, to the entire satisfaction of every honest man, and probably no one could have more completely and worthily enjoyed the confidence of the community. It is not, it will be seen, a political office, but one that concerns the peace and good order of the city in which he has resided, we believe, early his whole life.—Yet he must be removed to give place to a greedy adventurer, akin in heart to the people upon whom his sabbed, but kin in spirit to the wretched tribe of carpet-baggers—the Underwoods, Wells, and the rest, -who conduct the profitable business of loyalty in Military District No. 1.

Is there a rational man of any party at the North who will say that this is the way by which the wounds of the late civil war are to be healed, amity restored, the Union made strong, and the spirit of peace once more established?—*N. Intel.*

For the Sentinel.

CLEMMONS' TELEGRAPH.

MR. EDITOR:—In yesterday's *Sentinel*, Morse's Telegraph is mentioned in a commendatory manner.

All honor should always be given to inventors, and especially to those who have given the world such wonderful and such useful inventions as the Telegraph and the Steam Engine. It is singularly strange, however, that while several really great inventions have originate in North Carolina minds, but few of the inventors have had the *credit*, even, of their labors.

I venture to assert that some of the most useful and wonderful inventions of the age have originated in our State. Our people do not invent profusely as the New Englanders, but *strikingly and usefully.*

The Telegraph is certainly a product of North Carolina mind. Thirty odd years ago, Julius L. Clemmons, then a student at a Virginia College, originated the idea of communicating thoughts and words by means of electricity. For several years, he pondered and worked and matured the thing in his own mind, for, unsuspecting as to the greatness of the thought, he communicated his idea to Prof Morse, who was then a man of some aspirations in the scientific world.

When Clemmons suddenly learned that Morse had obtained a patent, thunder struck and chagrined at the betrayal of confidence, and the unfairness of a man of whom he had attempted to make a friend, he at once left the State, and found a new home in Louisville, Kentucky. Morse, however, has assumed the entire honors of the invention and pocketed the pay.

Clemmons' Telegraph should be this day as familiar all over the world as household words, while Morse should be known as a pedler of other men's thoughts and ideas to fill his pockets.

A number of students in College with Julius L. Clemmons can testify this day to the fact that Clemmons worked on this great idea, while a mere school boy, and long before Morse was heard of in connection with the Telegraph.

We want to show, by this and other similar instances which can be produced, that the inventive genius of North Carolina is unsurpassed in richness.

The Revolver, the Engraving Machine, the Type setter, and several other valuable things, I intend to discuss, when I have time and opportunity. Our young men have genius unsurpassed, and of which I, at least, am proud; and if the State will only foster and encourage home talents, so as to keep our population on the soil, we may be as great a people as any other; all of which I devoutly hope will come to pass.

For further information as to Clemmons' Telegraph, I would refer you to the citizens of Clemmonsville, N. C., and especially to my friend, Lewis Hanes, late Editor of the Old North State. Rev. Baxter Cloes, now President of some Western College, could possibly give still more accurate information on this subject of State pride.

Yours Truly,

B.

THOMASVILLE.—The Editor of the Henderson *Index*, who has recently paid a visit to the enterprising town of Thomasville, on the North Carolina Railroad, has the following to say about some of its "features:"

"Thomasville has acquired notoriety chiefly for its manufactures of boots and shoes. There are now in active operation, not including one or two small "custom" shops, three large manufactories. Messrs. C. M. & G. Lines, a firm extensively known, are still at the business, having, since we were there before, erected a new and large building and added many conveniences to their establishment. Shelley, Bro. & Co. have fitted up the building formerly occupied for the same purpose by Miller & Foster, and afterward by Willard & Allen, in an elegant manner. This enterprising firm is doing a steady business. Its accommodating Senior, J. M. Shelley, Esq. took us over the factory and gave us an insight into the *modus* of the business, introducing to our notice many improvements in the machinery, expediting and lessening the labor of the operatives. Jas. A. Leach & Co., a new house, are doing a promising business. A boot, and one additional shoe manufactory, are talked of. It may be well to state that the manufacturer's wholesale prices are about the same as those of New York. The workmanship is superior to the average Yankee work. The pride of Thomasville is its enterprise in the boot and shoe business. Before the war the place had won the merited *soubriquet* of "Lynn of the South." This it will never, we think, cease to deserve.—The want of capital may for awhile prevent the full development of the enterprise of its citizens. But capital sooner or later must come in and then Thomasville will be a great place. The Silver Mine road completed to Thomasville would go far to induce capital into that whole section. There is much probability of this being done, as this route is regarded as the best.

The shoe shops are not the only features of interest. Our old friend Nance, the hatter, is prepared to furnish by retail and wholesale the best and neatest styles of gentlemen's hats. D. S. Westmoreland is *au fait* at cabinet work. His bed-steads and chairs, some of them beautiful patterns by the by, sometimes find their way out of the State. W. T. Moore & Co's. steam flouring and saw mills drive a large and profitable business.

Situated one mile from the town, is Messrs. Jenkins and Skiles' Stock Farm—a new and very worthy enterprise. We were well pleased with the stock these gentlemen had on hand, but they assured us that they had not fairly started yet, as it was their intention to furnish the Southern States with the very best imported stock.—Their preparations are on an extensive scale and embrace every variety."

COMBINATIONS FOR THE SPEAKERSHIP.—Now that it is settled that there will be a March session of the Forty-first Congress, the Radical candidates for the Speakership are forming their combinations. The applicants, in the order of their strength, are Blaine, of Maine; Dawes, of Massachusetts; Garfield, of Ohio; Cullom, of Illinois; Kelly, of Pennsylvania; and Banks, of Massachusetts. Of this list, Blaine and Dawes are the only two who appear to have anything like a chance, and Mr. Blaine, by all probabilities, has the inside track. Mr. Dawes is not without friends, but it is conceded that he will be needed to head the Committee on Elections, to exercise his wonderful powers in counting out all Democrats elected by less than 8,000 majority, in order to whittle up the Radical majority to two-thirds, whereby to smash Gen. Grant's apprehended vetoes. Mr. Baine is popular with all the members of both Houses, except Roscoe Conkling.—*Wash. Cor. N. Y. World.*

[From the Chicago Times, December 23.]

DIVORCE—A FEW STATISTICS FROM CHICAGO—NEARLY FIVE HUNDRED APPLICATIONS DURING THE YEAR.

During the present year of grace 284 wives and 176 husbands have filed petitions for divorce in the various courts in this city. These lachrymose persons, telling the sins of the defendants upon their fingerends, and praying nightly for relief, throng the court and press their suits with overwhelming importunity. They have been trooping up during all the months and weeks of the year, pouring a continuous plaint into the ears of patient justice, and making the high places of chancery ring again with the sometimes touching but now rather wearisome tale of misplaced affection and broken vows. This imposing procession, graced by so large a number of virtuous dames and honorable men, has already consumed many years in passing a given point, and there are no signs of the beginning of the end. Fortunately the present purpose has only particularity to do with that portion of the train upon whose banners is inscribed—as the year of hope, or of deliverance—"1868." And there are four hundred and sixty men and women, all told. It will be observed by all candid persons that, in point of magnitude, the above is a very respectable number. It might have been greater, perhaps, without producing any general catastrophe; it might have been somewhat less, without endangering the reputation of the city as the great divorce centre. But, as it stands, it must be regarded as a very creditable exhibit of the industry of those societies who make the business a specialty, and as a substantial monument to the reverence for the nuptial obligations which obtains in the households of Chicago. In some manner, too, the divorce achievement of 1868 will get to be heralded as another of the manifold wonders in which the enterprise of our people finds expression. It will doubtless be assigned a place among the many irresistible statistics which are put forth from time to time by benevolent citizens, for our glory among posterity. The fact that the annual divorce record is ignored in the reports of the Board of Trade by no means involves the conclusion that the value of the figures is not appreciated by that erudite and sagacious body. Considerations of a purely personal character, to a considerable proportion of its membership, may have been the sole reason for its omission. This work of family dismemberment which is progressing in Chicago will probably suggest forebodings to those eminently well-meaning persons, of a dyspeptic turn, who are predestinated to morbid views of things.—And it is to be admitted that all the facilities for accomplishing this purpose which any rational being could ask are afforded here with the same liberality which, in so many other respects, characterizes this great metropolis. The details of the year's struggle in this branch of litigation show that out of four hundred and sixty suits, the whole number brought during the year, two hundred and eighty-four were commenced by wives, and only one hundred and seventy-six by husbands, leaving a balance of one hundred and seventy six in favor of the superior enterprise of the dear creatures. In the matter, too, of obtaining decrees, the wives led the husbands by one hundred and thirteen cases. They are also ahead in another respect. Forty-one wives were found to have committed adultery, while the number of husbands upon the same score was only thirty nine. In regard to cruelty and drunkenness, the husbands are, of course, greatly in the majority, though it appears, nevertheless, that the gentler sex has not wholly abandoned the broomstick, and that an unwarrantable degree of inebriety has been indulged in by some few members of that highly-esteemed organization. The progress of the divorce epidemic during the year may also be noted with profit. Its greatest ravages occurred in June. Both sexes on the rampage about that time. Prudent persons will mark the month as very dangerous. There were also many victims in March and October. In the case of March, the prevalence of east winds probably contributed greatly as a predisposing cause. In the case of October, the excess is mainly due to the fact that about that time many persons are making their domestic arrangements for the winter. But these reasons do not hold good as to the month of June. The unusual liability to become a victim to a divorce suit during that month must be left unaccounted for.—During the year there has been an increase in the number of divorce suits commenced of one hundred and twenty-two over the number brought in 1867, and an increase in the number of decrees granted of one hundred and thirty-two.

SMALL HORSES.—We saw recently on a ferry boat a small but strongly built animal, whose aspect was decidedly foreign, and, on inquiring, were informed that it came from Norway, and was valued at $150. The Norway horse is valuable for many points of excellence. It requires less feed than most of our domestic breeds and is very hardy, and as they can be purchased at home for about ten dollars in gold, it would pay to import them. They are very serviceable for all light work, and would, from their small size, be easily stabled and cared for. We have no doubt that a market could be found for a thousand of these animals before Spring. Speaking of foreign animals, we lately saw a Chinese hog at one of our express offices, bound for the West. It was decidedly swinish in appearance, and yet attracted attention from many points of difference when compared to our breeds. It was valued at something under $200.—*N. Y. Mail.*

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the General Assembly of North Carolina, at its present Session, for a Charter incorporating a FEMALE COLLEGE, under the patronage of the N. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.

Dec 21-w4w

Goldsboro' Female College.

THE SPRING SESSION will open on the 11th of January, 1869.

TUITION AND BOARD, exclusive of washing and lights, $95—one half payable in advance.

E. W. ADAMS, President.

Dec 22-1awtFeb1

Select Boarding and Day School, HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE Misses NASH and Miss KOLLOCK, assisted, as heretofore, by competent instructors, will resume the exercises of their School on Friday, Feb. 5th, 1869.

BOARD AND TUITION, $155, Currency.

Circulars forwarded on application.

Dec 19-3taw2w

R. H. GRAVES' SCHOOL, GRAHAM, N. C.

THE SPRING SESSION of 1869 begins on the 25th of January.

TERMS:—Per session of 20 weeks, $100,—payable strictly in advance,—for Board, (including washing and fuel) and Tuition in the usual English Branches, with an additional charge of $10 for one, and of $20 for two or more, of the following studies: Latin, Greek, French, Bookkeeping, Higher Mathematics, Natural Science.

GRAHAM, about 1 mile from the N. C. Central Railroad, and 60 West of Raleigh, is a quiet and retired village, and supplied with Churches.

Dec 22-co3w

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for an Act to amend the Charter of the "CARROLLTON COPPER-MINING COMPANY."

Dec 22 1awtw

TELEGRAPHIC.

Our Afternoon Dispatches.

NORTHERN ITEMS.

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Jan. 2, M.

A furious snow—the trains are obstructed.

ALBANY, N. Y. Jan. 2, M.

The Union Car Factory was crushed by the weight of snow.

WILMINGTON, DEL., Jan. 2, M.

Hon Martin W. Bates is dead.

TWITCHELL CONVICTED.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 2, M.

Twitchell was convicted of murder in the first degree.

FOREIGN.

MADRID, Jan. 1, M.

The Malaga insurgents, refusing to submit, General DeRorda defeated them in the street, and order has been restored.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 2, M.

The Government has received invitation to conference. It is asserted that Fuad Pasha has been appointed to represent the Sultan. The date of the conference is not fixed.

LONDON, Jan 2, M.

Burlingame has departed for Paris after agreeing with Clarendon on the following principles:

For the future, the British policy toward China is, first, it is necessary to observe the existing treaty; second, negotiations to be conducted with the central Government, not with local authorities; third, before inaugurating war, depot ties should be referred to the Home Government.

The general principles of the American treaty were discussed.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan. 2, M.

Cotton firm. Uplands 26.

Turpentine firm, 47. Rosin firm; Strained 2,45 to 2,50.

Sterling 9½. North Carolinas, new, 59½.

Our Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 2, P. M.

The Secretary of War orders Gen. Gillem, commanding the Fourth, and Gen. Reynolds, lately commanding the fifth, Districts, to report here.

Customs from December 26th to date, are two million, four hundred and seventy-one thousand.

The weather continues bad.

FROM RICHMOND.

RICHMOND, Jan. 2, P. M.

For two days past, a conference of some of the leading men in the State has been in session attended by A. H. Stuart, of Stanton, Hon. T. S. Flourney, formerly the Whig candidate for Governor, John L. Marye, Jr., the present Conservative candidate for Attorney General, Wyndham Robertson, formerly Whig acting Governor of the State, Geo. W. Bolling, and James F Johnson, formerly Whig Senator, Frank G. Ruffin, General Jno. Echols, W. T. Sutherlin, and others.

Last night, after midnight, they agreed on a preamble and resolutions, which set forth that while the people of Virginia do not believe that the negroes, in their uneducated condition, are as yet fit for suffrage, yet, in view of the expression of public opinion in the recent National election, and in the hope of restoring harmony and union, they are willing to accept universal suffrage, coupled with universal amnesty.

A Committee of nine was appointed to visit Washington and urge Congress to legislate so as to secure these to the people of the State.

The Committee is composed of A. H. Stuart, Wyndham Robertson, J. B. Baldwin, Jas. Nelson, W. T. Sutherlin, Jno. L. Marye, Jr., F. Slaughter, J. F. Johnson and W. L. Owen.

A resolution was adopted, recommending to people of the State to hold a Convention on February 10th, in Richmond, to receive the report of the Committee, and arrange for the canvass.

This conference is the result of a movement on the part of the "Do somethings," a distinguished from the "Do nothings." The former desiring to make some advance toward meeting the reconstruction acts and avoiding the disabilities, test oaths, &c., of the new Constitution, and the latter believing that the people of the State should, under no circumstances, accept negro suffrage, which they believe disastrous and degrading.

R. W. Hobson, Ex-Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue, at Danville, Virginia, was brought here to-night, charged with defrauding the Revenue, by not accounting for 26,000 dollars received by him. He was bailed in the sum of $10,000 to answer.

FOREIGN.

PARIS, Jan. 2, P. M.

It is now more than likely that both Turkey and Greece will participate in the Conference.

LONDON, Jan. 2, P. M.

Late telegrams from Hong Kong confirm the re-establishment of Mejados at Jedda.

It is proposed that owners of yachts of equal tonnage with the "Dauntless" shall accept Gordon Bennett's challenge.

FROM CANADA.

TORONTO, Jan. 2, M.

The well known rifle-shot, named Gill, was accidentally shot dead at a shooting match, to-day.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan 2, M.

Cotton opened dull, and closed active and decidedly higher. Sales of 4,500 bales at 26. Governments higher. State Bonds dull. Money firm at 7. Gold 138@138¼.

WILMINGTON, Jan. 2, P. M.

Spirits Turpentine steady at 45.

Rosin in demand at 1,85 to 4. Turpentine advanced, 2,05@3,05 Tar active—prices unchanged.

Cotton in demand at 24 for middling plands.

OYSTER SHELL LIME.

PLANTERS will please remember that we are prepared to ship with dispatch, orders for any quantity of this CHEAP AND POULAR FERTILIZER,

AT $7,50 PER TON,

When we furnish bags; or $5 per ton, when bags are sent us to fill.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Dec. 7-1m4w Portsmouth Va.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, JOHNSTON COUNTY.

SUPERIOR COURT OF LAW, FALL TERM 1868.

Ezekiel Young and wife, and others, vs. B. K. Tomlinson and others.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that B. B. Tomlinson and the heirs at law of Geo H. Tomlinson, deceased, defendants in this case, reside beyond the limits of this State: It is therefore on motion, ordered by the Court that advertisement be made for six weeks successively, in the Raleigh *Sentinel*, notifying the said defendants of the filing of this petition, and that, unless they appear at the next term of this Court, and answer the petition, the same will be taken *pro confesso* and heard *ex parte* as to them.

Witness P. T. Massey, Clerk of said Court, at office, the 2nd Monday after the 4th Monday in August, A. D. 1868.

Nov 25-w6w P. T. MASSEY, Clk.

FINE MULES AND TURPENTINE STILL FOR SALE.

THE subscriber has a fine Team of Mules, Waggon and a good Fifteen Barrel Turpentine still and Fixtures, which he wishes to sell upon the most reasonable terms for cash.

Any one wishing to purchase such property would do well to address or call on me.

JAS. A. JOHNSON.

Barclaysville, Harnett Co., Dec. 30-w4w,

Special Notices.

GUIDE TO MARRIAGE.

Young Men's Guide to Happy Marriage and Conjugal Felicity. The humane views of benevolent Physicians, on the Errors and Abuses incident to Youth and Early Manhood, sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P., Philadelphia, Pa. Sept 24-dawm3*

Western Lands and Securities.

IN ADDITION to Government, State and Railroad Bonds and Stocks, we buy and sell

Lands in Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

The highest price paid for LAND WARRANTS and titles to LAND SOLD FOR TAXES.

We also purchase, at best rates, all DISCREDITED WESTERN COUNTY, CITY AND TOWN BONDS.

Correspondence solicited, and any information required, furnished without charge. Address AUSTIN CORBIN & CO. Bankers, New York City.

Sept. 23-dw3wsw*

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier,*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Commerce	10
" do Graham,	24
" Lexington, (old)	60
" Roxborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Farmers' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	40
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	23
Georgia "	25
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Gold Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	¼
N. C. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N. C. Rail Road,	90
Gas Light,	110
National Bank,	100
State National Bank,	100

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

R. W. PULLIAM, President.

W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
A. S. MERRIMON, W. J. HAWKINS.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.

J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Bills of Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, and Government and other securities.

Uncurrent Bank Notes bought at highest prices. Packages sent by Express will be remitted for promptly, in currency, or in New York funds at par.

Bank of Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Clarendon	17
" Commerce	10
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington, (old)	10
" " (new)	10
" Lexington, payable at Graham	23
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	25
" Wadesboro'	25
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	33
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	33
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	33
" " " " (new)	10
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	6
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40
N. C. Coupons	55

Dec 1

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	40c
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Wadesboro	27
" Wilmington	33
" Roxboro	60
" Thomasville	20
" Graham	23
" Lexington (old)	10
" " (new)	10
" Commerce	18
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	4
" Yanceyville	3
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro' (old)	23
" " (new)	12
Miners' and Planters' Bank	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	33
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	6
Virginia Bank Notes average about	28
South Carolina "	15
Georgia "	23
N. C. Railroad Stock	15
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	60

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

Dec 1-3m

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS. BRANCH & CO., Richmond, Va.

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool. Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	45
" Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	30
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	17
" Fayetteville	11
" Lexington	10
" " Graham	25
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro	31
" Washington	4
" Wilmington	33
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	37
Farmers Bank of Greensboro	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	7
Merchants Bank	61
Miners and Planters	43

FOR SALE.

50 Shares Raleigh & Gaston R. R. Stock
30 " North Carolina " "
5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C., 8 per ct. Bonds.
2000 " Fayetteville, " 6 " "
5000 City of Norfolk Bonds.

WANTED.

North Carolina R. R. Dividend Scrip.

Jan. 1, 1869-tf

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present session of the General Assembly to incorporate the "Raleigh Cemetery Association."

Nov. 24-1aw4w

SOUTHERN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PURELY A SOUTHERN INSTITUTION.

PRINCIPAL OFFICES:

Atlanta, Georgia; Memphis, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky.

CAPITAL STOCK, $228,500.

Nett Assets of the Company, July 1st, 1868, $230,942.06.

Insures lives, and promptly adjusts and pays losses. Its principal business is with Southern States, and to them it appeals for patronage. It has ample means to fully protect Policy holders and pay all losses.

The "Southern" combines the advantage of both note and cash system, stock and mutual—such as choose to pay cash may do so and secure a non-forfeitable policy and all the advantages of a Cash Company. The privilege of a permanent loan for one-third is granted to all who desire it.

It makes investments at home in good and reliable securities, thereby tending to make money more plenty in our midst, and to aid in developing the resources of our section and to stop the annual drain of over Six Million dollars, which are being sent North for Life Insurance.

Its profits are equitably distributed among Policy holders and Stockholders.

In its organization are presented men of experience in Life Insurance and their aim will be to make the "Southern Life" the exponent of the business, enterprise and progress of the present day.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ATLANTA, GA.

JOHN B GORDON,	BEN H HILL,	A H COLQUITT,
A AUSTELL,	E W HOLLAND,	J H CALLAWAY,
H C YANCEY,	D J MYRS,	J M JOHNS,
WADE HAMPTON,	J F ALEXANDER,	WM JOHNSTON.
F PRIDEAUX,	STEVENS THOMAS.	

OFFICERS.

JOHN B GORDON, President
BEN H HILL, A H COLQUITT, } Vice-Presidents.
A AUSTELL, E W HOLLAND, } Finance Committee.
W C MORRIS, Secretary.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MEMPHIS, TENN.

R C BRINKLEY, Pres Mem & L Rock R R.	T A NELSON, Cotton Factor, Memphis,	
SAM TATE, Pres Mem & Charleston R R.	HUGH TORRENCE,	"
F M WHITE, Pres Miss & Tenn R R.	J WELLER, Contractor,	"
AMOS WOODRUFF Pres Mem & Ohio R R.	J W MCCOWN, Merchant,	"
F S DAVIS Pres 1st Nat Bank, Memphis,	CHAS KORTRECHT	"
C P NORRIS Cashier 1st "	C W FRAZER, Att'y at-Law	"
H A PARTEE, Memphis,	JNO B GORDON, Atlanta, Ga.	
C C SPENCER, Auc'r and Com'n Merch't, Louisville, Ky.		

OFFICERS.

AMOS WOODRUFF, President.
T A NELSON, P M White, } Vice Presidents.
BEN MAY, Secretary.
CHAS T PATTERSON Assistant Secretary.

Active and efficient Agents are wanted to canvass every County in the State, to whom the usual commission will be given by the undersigned, who is *General Agent for North Carolina.*

W. A. CALDWELL, Greensboro',
General Agent for North Carolina.

GEO. H. SNOW, Raleigh, LOCAL AGENT.

Nov. 18-3m*

THE

EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY, OF NEW YORK

THE rapid advancement of "THE EQUITABLE," to the very front rank of American Life Insurance Companies, the unprecedented amount of its new business for the year ending September 30th, 1868, being over

FIFTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS,

the large accumulation by it of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, together with an Annual Income of FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, afford the very best evidences of its popularity, success and reliability.

A brief comparison of the Society's business for the first nine years of its organization, will best illustrate its remarkable progress.

PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.

Years.	No. Pol'cs Issued.	Sum Assured.	Income.	Assets.
1859				
6 mos.	277	$ 1,178,000 00	$ 23,514 00	$ 120,772 00
1860	612	1,905,500 00	77,424 00	162,618 00
1861	678	1,818,750 00	107,647 00	210,636 00
1862	1,223	2,838,450 00	174,016 00	332,208 00
1863	1,628	4,391,900 00	308,471 00	584,714 00
1864	2,873	8,758,550 00	613,491 00	1,017,977 00
1865	3,459	13,748,600 00	971,505 78	1,586,523 95
1866	7,243	30,072,450 00	2,009,077 00	3,077,789 00
1867	10,465	43,750,840 00	3,247,024 34	5,145,423 15
*1868	*11,830	* 51,866,814 00	*5,106,099 00	*8,000,000 00

*Year ending September 30th, 1868.

STANDING OF THE EQUITABLE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.—In 1860, it was the ninth. In 1861, the eighth. In 1862 and 1863, the seventh. In 1864 and '65, the sixth. In 1866, the fourth, in 1867, fiscal the 2nd.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

Agents wishing to represent the Society, or persons wishing information in regard to Life Assurance, will please address special Agents.

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO., General Agents,

W. H. FINCH, Special Agent for N. C.

T. C. HOOPER, J. R. B HATHAWAY, J. B. MARTIN, } TRAVELING AGENTS. Charlotte, N. C.

Sept. 18-3m*

PROVISION MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JORDAN WOMBLE, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

BACON	17@25
" BALT. & WESTERN	17@20
BEEF ON HOOF	7@8 0
" NETT	00@00
BUTTER	30@40
COTTON	00@22
CHICKENS, Spring	15@25
" Grown	35@40
CORN.....New	80@90
COFFEE	22½@40
EGGS	35@30
FLOUR	10@11
FODDER, New	90@1 00
HERRINGS	$6 00@$10
HIDES—Green	8@9c pr lb.
" Dry	14@16
HAY pr. cwt.	50@60
LARD	22@25
MEAL—New	80@1 00
MOLASSES	55@65
NAILS	7@8
PEAS—Stock	80@90
" White	90@1 00
POTATOES—Irish, New	75@1 00
" Sweet	50@75
RAGS	4@5
SALT—Fine	$ 7,50@8 00
" Ground	$ 6 00@7 50
SUGAR	11@22
TALLOW	10@12½
VINEGAR	35@75
ONIONS	75@1 00
SHEEP SKINS	70@1 00
BEESWAX	25@30
BULLETS	$ 00@2 00
SHOT	75

REMARKS.

Cotton, ready sale at 22 cts.
Dressed hogs 10 and 12½.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina, for a Charter for the SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS COMPANY.

dec 23-1aw4t

SHIRTINGS.

A few bales Shirtings. Also, Undershirts, Drawers, socks, Handkerchiefs &c.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auc. and Com. Merchants

Dec 3-tf

Wanted.

A SITUATION AS TEACHER or a CLERKSHIP in any respectable business. Satisfactory references given. Address G. WILCOX, Chatham Co., Dec. 24-2aw 4 Egypt, N. C.

Thomasville Female College, THOMASVILLE, N. C.

THE SIXTH SESSION will open on Tuesday, the 12th day of January, 1869, and continue 21 weeks.

This Institution is now on a permanent basis, and has brighter prospects for a large patronage than ever before. It has suffered by the pressure of the times, but will stand and keep open for public favor with *increased facilities.*

TERMS—$75 IN ADVANCE:

Board	$12 00 per month.
Tuition in English,	20 00 " Session.
" Music,	22 50 " "
" " French, Latin or German,	6 00 " "
" Matriculation,	1 00

The Daily Sentinel.

MONDAY, JANUARY 4, 1869

FROM WINCHESTER TO STRASBURG—A LAUGHABLE EXPERIENCE.

Among the many familiar chronicles of the war none excels in interest the "*Diary of a Southern Refugee during the War.*"—(Hale & Son, N. Y., 1867.) It is understood to be from the pen of a gifted lady of Virginia, wife of an Episcopal clergyman and member of a family connection widely known and esteemed.

The humorous extract below strikes us as not unworthy of Dickens, and is commended to the attention of our readers.

"We left Winchester in the stage-coach for Strasburg at 10 o'clock at night, on the 24th December, (1861). The weather was bitter cold, and we congratulated ourselves that the coach was not crowded. Mr. McG. and the girls were on the back seat, a Methodist clergyman, a soldier and myself on the middle, and two soldiers and our maid Betsy on the front seat. We went off by starlight, with every prospect of a pleasant drive of eighteen miles. As we were leaving the suburbs of the town, the driver drew up before a small house, from which issued two women with a baby, two baskets, several bundles and a box. The passengers began to shout out, "Go on, driver; what do you mean? there's no room for another; go on." The driver made no answer, but the women came to the coach door and began to put in their bundles. The gentlemen protested that they could not get in—there was no room. The woman with the baby said she *would* get in; she was "agwine to Strasburg to spend Christmas with her relations, whar she was born and raised, and whar she had not been for ten year, and nobody had a better right to the stage than she had, and she was agwine, and Kitty Grim was agwine too—she's my sister law; and so is baby, 'cause baby never did see her relations in Strasburg in her life. So, Uncle Ben!" she exclaimed to the driver, "take my bag, basket and box by you, and me and Kitty and baby, and the bundles and the little basket will go inside." All this was said amidst violent protests from the men within: "You can't get in; driver, go on." But, suiting the action to the word, she opened the door, calling, "Come, Kitty," got on the step and thrust her head in, saying: "If these gentlemen *is* gentlemen, and has got any politeness, they will git out and set with Uncle Ben, and let ladies come inside." A pause ensued. At last a subdued tone from the soldier on the middle seat was heard to say: "Madam, if you will get off the step, I will get out."—"Very well, sir; and why didn't you do that at first? And now," said she, looking at a man on the front seat, "there's another seat by Uncle Ben; spose you git out and let Kitty Grim have your seat; she's bound to go." The poor man quietly got out, without saying a word, but the very expression of his back, as he got out of the coach, was subdued. "Now, Kitty, git in, and bring the little basket and them two bundles; they won't pester the lady much." The door was closed; and then, the scene being over, the passengers shouted with laughter.

Our heroine remained perfectly passive until we got to the picket post, a mile from town. The driver stopped; a soldier came up for passports. She was thunder-struck. "Passes! passes for white folks! I never heard of such a thing. I ain't got no pass; nuther is Kitty Grim," I suggested to her to keep quiet, as the best policy. Just at that time a Tennessee soldier had to confess that he had forgotten to get a passport. "You can't go on," said the official; and the soldier got out. Presently the woman's turn came. "Madam, your passport, if you please." "I ain't got none; nuther is Kitty Grim (that's my sister in-law); we ain't agwine to git out neither, 'cause we's gwine to Strasburg to spend Christmas with my relations, and I ain't been thar for ten year, and I never heard of white folks having passes." "But, madam," began the official. "You needn't 'but, madam,' me, 'cause I ain't agwine to git out, and I'd like to see the man what would put me out. This is a free country, and I'se agwine to Strasburg this night; so you might as well take your lantern out of my face." "But, madam, my orders," began the picket. "Don't tell me nothing 'bout orders; I don't care nothing 'bout orders; and you needn't think, 'cause the Tennessee man got out, that I'se agwine to git out—'cause I ain't. Ain't I got three sons in the army, great sight bigger than you is? and they fit at Manassas, and they ain't no cowards, nuther is their mother; and I ain't agwine to git out of this stage this night, but I'm gwine to Strasburg, whar I was born and raised.

The poor man looked non-plussed, but yet another effort; he began, "My dear madam," "I ain't none of your dear madam; I'se just a free white woman, and so is Kitty Grim, and we ain't no niggers to get passes, and I'se gwine long this yere to Strasburg. Now I'se done talking." With this she settled herself on the seat, and leant back with a most determined air; and the discomfited man shut the door amid peals of laughter from within and without. In a few moments we were quiet again, and all began to settle themselves for sleep, when the silence was broken by our heroine: "Kitty, is you sick?" "No," said Kitty, "got yit." "Well, I do wish one of you gentlemen would give Kitty his seat." Still no reply. All was becoming quiet again, when she raised her voice: "Kitty Grim, is you sick?" "Yes," said Kitty, "just a little." "I knowed it; I knowed she was sick; and when Kitty Grim gits sick, she most in *general flings up!*"—The effect was electric. "My dear madam," exclaimed both gentlemen at once, "take my seat; by all means take my seat." The Methodist Clergyman, being nearest, gave up his seat and took hers. The change was soon effected amidst the most uproarious laughter, all feeling that they were fairly outgeneralled the third time. From that time until we reached Strasburg, at two o'clock, she kept up a stream of talk, addressed to the baby, never interrupted except once, when the quiet-looking soldier on the front seat ventured to say, "Madam, do you never sleep?" "Never when I'm a-travelling," was the curt reply; and she talked on to the baby: "Look at them males—what a sight of bodder they must cost!—The Yankees come down to fight us, 'cause we's got niggers and they ain't got none. I wish there warn't no niggers. I hate Yankees, and I hate niggers," etc., until we got to Strasburg. She then called out to "Uncle Ben" not to carry her to the Depot—she was "agwine to her uncle's." "What's that?" cried Uncle Ben. 'I don't know, but monstrous nigh a tailor's." One of the passengers suggested that we might be left by the cars, and had better go on to the depot; but she objected, and we had become a singularly non-resisting company, and allowed her to take—what we knew she would have—her own way."

THE

Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

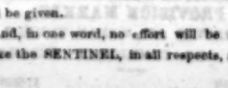
FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	3 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.



JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr.

Dec. 1-tf Editor.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NORTH CAROLINA LIFE ASSURANCE ANNUITY AND TRUST COMPANY, RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFICERS.

R. W. Best, President,
Wm. H. Jones, Cashier.
Quent. Busbee, Secretary.
R. Burke Hatwood, Consulting Physician.
A. S. Merrimon, Attorney and Counsellor.
W. R. S. Burbank, General Agent.
George Little, James A. Moore, William J. Palmer, } *Executive Committee.*

The plan of Assurance adopted by the Board of Directors, is popularly known as the MASONIC PLAN.

An entrance fee is charged, payable when a party applies for a policy. No other payment is required, except on the death of a member, when an assessment of $2 50 is levied. The aggregate of Assessments is the value of the Policy.

A Policy can by this plan be secured for less, by from 50 to 100 *per cent.*, than one for the same amount in ordinary Companies.

TABLE OF ENTRANCE FEES.

Applicants of 10 and under 15 years, pay				$5 00
"	15	" 20	"	5 25
"	20	" 25	"	5 75
"	25	" 30	"	6 75
"	30	" 35	"	8 25
"	35	" 40	"	10 50
"	40	" 45	"	13 50
"	45	" 50	"	18 00
"	50	" 55	"	27 25
"	55	" 60	"	37 50
"	60	" 65	"	50 00

☞ For further particulars address the undersigned. QUENT. BUSBEE,
Nov 18 Secretary.

MISCELLANEOUS.

R. H. LEE,

(Late of Chapel Hill, N. C.)

Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker

SHOP OVER A. D. ROYSTER'S CONFECTIONERY,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

HAS JUST RECEIVED a carefully selected stock of the finest Leather and is prepared to make all kinds of custom-work at reasonable prices, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Having 25 years experience in the business and being assisted only by first-class workmen, he is confident that his work for neatness, durability and quality of material, cannot be surpassed. Repairing done in the best manner.
Oct 17-3m*

A Safe and Good Investment.

FOR SALE $25,000 in N. C. RAILROAD 8 per cent. 1st Mortgage Coupon Bonds.
Dec. 1 W. H. JONES & CO., Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

SEED WHEAT AND WINTER SEED OATS.

100 bushels Lancaster Red Wheat,
100 " Bourgiton White "
100 " Pa. Blue Stem " "
100 " Prime Winter Seed Oats.

All of the above I have taken care to select, and can recommend as the best to be had
Dec. 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Wm. B Utley & Geo. W. Dougherty,

BANKERS AND BROKERS,

No. 11 WALL STREET,

Next door to Wall St. entrance to Stock Exchange,
NEW YORK.

We respectfully solicit your orders for

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,
STOCKS AND GOLD,
Southern Securities and Bank Notes,
AND
MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES NOT CALLED AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

We are represented at the Regular, Open Gold, and Government Boards, and all orders by mail or telegraph receive our *personal attention.*

Consignments of Government Bonds, Gold, Silver, Sovereigns, Bank of England Notes, Doubloons, Napoleons, &c., &c., bought and sold at best market rates, and proceeds deposited as directed.

We tender our services to Bankers and Banks as *prompt and reliable* correspondents.

☞ Changes of the Market given by telegraph when desired.
Nov 28-3m

REMOVAL!

THE RESTAURANT, formerly kept by David Lewis, Agent, having been destroyed by the recent fire, the business will hereafter be conducted by him at PEPPER'S OLD STAND

Corner of Wilmington and Hargett Sts.

The Agent will spare no expense or pains to make his House a FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT.

HOT MEALS served up at all hours. Attentive servants, all the delicacies of the best Markets, a Bar of the Choicest Liquors, &c. &c.
dec 23 1w DAVID LEWIS, Ag't.

Wanted.

DIVIDEND SCRIP of the N. C. RAILROAD, for which the RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK will pay 75 cts. for the dollar.
Raleigh, Dec. 2-tf

T. V. MOSS,

WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr H T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.
dec 25,tf

READ STATEMENT.

BY PERMISSION, I publish the following receipt and statement of settlement of Policy No. 81,927, for $5,000, on the life of Mrs. M. S. Hutchinson. The insurance had not been in force six months at the time of the decease of the insured.

Dr. to Cash draft on N. Y.,	$4,993 42	
" one note returned	14 00	
" Interest on note	6 58	
Cr. By Policy No. 81,927		$5,000 00
" one dividend	14 00	
	$5,142 00	$5,142 00

"Received at Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 18th, 1868, of S. D. Wait, General Agent of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company, five thousand one hundred and forty-two dollars, in full payment of Policy No. 81,927 and dividend, and I hereby surrender all right, title and interest in the same to said Company.

(signed) JOHN HUTCHINSON,
Of Newbern, N. C."

It will be seen by the above, although the party had been insured but six months, yet one-half the premium was cancelled by an anticipated dividend. In this staunch old Company, Policies are paid in full, deducting only the interest on notes from last payment until time of death of the assured.

This Company exercises great care in the selection of its risks, and although the Company has been represented in this State nearly two years, and has been doing an extensive business, the above is its first loss.
dec-23-da w tf S. D. WAIT, Gen Agent.

BAGGING.

10,000 yards Bagging,
G. T STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Com. Merchant

Franklinton Male Academy.

OPENS ITS NEXT SESSION on the 18th of January, 1869

TUITION from $12 50 to $26. Board $15 per month

G. W. NEAL, A. M., Principal.
Rev W. A BARRETT, Ass't.
Dec 22-1m

HARDWARE.

44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

LATE IMPORTATIONS.

Building Locks,	Stock Locks,
Cast Butts,	Wrought Butts,
Screws,	Blind Staples,
Sash Pulleys,	Spring and Round Bolts.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 21-tf With Hart & Lewis

SALT! SALT! SALT!

500 Sacks more of Liverpool Salt.
Just arrived at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

NORTH CAROLINA PAPERS.

...LAR AND WEEKLY JOURNAL,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

...is the oldest Daily in the State, a leading ...ocratic journal, located in the largest chemical city in the State, and is a large and ably conducted newspaper. Its circulation is extensive and increasing, and is a capital advertising sheet. We have no better paper in the State for Daily, $10 per annum. Weekly $3. Address
ENGELHARD & PRICE,
...lmington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

...E MORNING STAR,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

...is a young Daily, still in its first volume ...ay its sprightliness and energy, has a grow ...circulation. It is a warm supporter of Seymand Blair, and is doing good service. It is a ...al medium for advertisers and merits the ...page of the public. Price of Daily $5 per ...r. Address W. R. BERNARD,
...ington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

...E SOUTHERNER,
TARBORO', N. C.

...friend, Capt. Biggs, is giving to the public a ...al Weekly, ardent in its advocacy of Democ...c principles. It is located in the rich Coty county of Edgecombe, and is one of the pre...tility sheets of the State, among an energetic ...le. It has a good circulation and advertising ...ium. Price $3 per annum. Address
WM. BIGGS,
...boro', Sept 4-tf Proprietor.

...MI-WEEKLY INDEX,
HENDERSON, N. C.

...is an excellent Conservative journal, conducted with spirit and energy, and well deserves ...tronage of the public. It is located on the ...ish & Gaston Railroad, in a fine Wheat and ...co region, and is an excellent advertising ...ium. Its terms are moderate. It is now ...ished weekly at $3 per annum, and on the ...1 October the semi-Weekly will be issued at ...r annum. Address
FURMAN & NEWBY,
...nderson, N. C., Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

...E RECORDER,
HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

...nnis Hearitt, Esq., the oldest Editor living ...e South, continues to publish the *Recorder*, ...though nearly ninety years of age, performs ...ties of Editor and Foreman of his office. ...aper indicates the quick, truthful and reliable character of its Editor. It stands up for the ...titution and the Union, and supports Seymour and Blair. Price $3. Address
...t. 9-tf DENNIS HEARITT.

...ANOKE NEWS,
WELDON, N. C.

...is an excellent Semi-Weekly paper, published at the junction of four Railroads. It is ...ated in a fine corn-and cotton country, and is ...conducted. It is thoroughly Democratic. ...Circulation is good and it is a good advertising ...edium. Price $5 per annum. Address
STONE & DZZELL,
...ldon, N. C. Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

...RRENTON COURIER,
WARRENTON, N. C.

...e Proprietor, I. H. Bennett, is giving his ...ers a good Weekly Democratic journal. It ...ated in an excellent Wheat and Tobacco re..., and among an intelligent population. It is ...d advertising sheet. Price $3 per annum. ...ress I. H. BENNETT,
...rrenton, Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

...E TRANSCRIPT,
EDENTON, N. C.

...is excellent Weekly has been revived recently ...d deserves patronage. It is published in a ...t of Corn, Wheat and Cotton section, and in the ...st of the best fishing portion of the State. ...ve warmly for Seymour and Blair. Price $3. ...ress Wm. BRENAN.
...pt. 9-tf

...E PLAINDEALER,
WILSON, N. C.

...e Proprietor, C. S. McDaniel, Esq., is publishing one of our best Weeklies. It has a good ...onage and is a good advertising sheet. It is ...ted in the handsome growing village of Wilson and is a devoted Democratic journal. Price ...r annum. Address C. S. McDANIEL,
...lson, N. C., Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

MISCELLANEOUS

The Great Wonder of the Age!

...E RAT OR ANIMAL TRAP!

PATENTED BY GUERRANT AND FIELD, OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, N. C.

THE SUBSCRIBER having entire control of this patent for the United States, and having made arrangements to furnish any number of Traps to Agents or individuals, buys to sell the entire county rights in any State in the U. S. or counties. Any person wishing to engage in profitable business, by investing a small capital has a opportunity of doing so, as this Trap has been examined by scientific men and pronounced to be a trap of great merit, and the most cheap and useful invention of the age. For fuller particulars, address
W. H. HOLDERNESS, Proprietor,
C 19-3m* Thomasville, N. C.

PERUVIAN GUANO.

50 tons Peruvian Guano in store.
...c-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

WHOLESALE DRUG TRADE!

JORDAN & CARR,

DRUGGISTS,

...ansom, Corner Washington Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

Take pleasure in offering to the Merchants, Physicians, Planters and the public generally of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,

Oils Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Window Glass Bushes, Combs, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, Soaps, &c., &c., ever before offered in the Southern States.

Diers and the public are cordially invited to call and examine their stock and prices.
WALTER R. JORDAN,
D 1 JOSEPH CARR.

...OYNER, BROTHER & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 95, Sycamore Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.

J.S. JOYNER,
J.D. JOYNER,
J.W. WELLONS,

Solicit consignments of Cotton, Tobacco, Grain, and other produce sold in this market.

With orders for Groceries, Fertilizers and all other supplies.

Refer by Permission to

Co C. B. Harrison, Raleigh, N. C.
W. F. Green, Franklinton, N. C.
Mn B. F. Bullock, " "
Mes. Eaton & Barham, Warrenton, N. C,
Oct 15, 3ms.

GET THE BEST ALMANAC.

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC for 1869 has the State Government in full; all the Courts; the Militia System; Postage Rates; Scale of Confederate Currency; Homestead Law; Digest of State Constitution; Public Work; Railroads and Officers; Tables; Receipts; Anecdotes &c. &c., making it the most complete and valuable Almanac ever published. Price 0 cents per copy. One dozen 75 cents.—Has f goes $1,00. Gross $7 00.

Since c pies sent by mail on receipt of price.
JAMES H ENNIS,
Publisher and Bookseller,
Nov 28-tf Raleigh.

AGRICULTURAL LIME.

300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.
300 TONS SHELL LIME.

Which will deliver on board the cars at Portsmouth or seven dollars and fifty cents ($7,50) per Ton of 2,000 lbs.

Deposit your money and give me your orders.
B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, Dec 1-tf

WHISKEY! WHISKEY! WHISKEY!

50 bbls. common to fair Whiskey on consignment, which will be sold low, for cash.
Nov 2-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. R. TANNER, J. OTTO EHBETS & ALEX. DELANEY.

METROPOLITAN WORKS, RICHMOND, VA.

Corner of 7th. and Canal Streets.

TANNER, EHBETS & DELANEY.

Stationary and Portable Engines, BOILERS, BRIDGE BOLTS AND CASTINGS, FORGINGS,

IRON AND BRASS WORK.

Iron and Wooden Trucks For Cars, Improved Tobacco and all other kinds of Machinery built and repaired.
Nov 17-d3m.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,

AND

Produce Commission Merchants,

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

Will sell in the markets of Norfolk and Portsmouth, Liverpool, or London, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.
Nov 17

P. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.	BERNARD TODD, of Petersburg, Va.	PRO. L. REESE of Baltimore, Special Part'r

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce and Merchandise of every description.

44 South Street, near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE, Md.

Dec 8-3m

LIQUORS.

5 bbls. Bumgardner Whiskey, warranted pure.
G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Commission Merchant.

CORN MEAL.

100 bushels prime.
Dec 1 tf G. T. STRONACH.

CORN.

Another supply.
Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FOR RENT.

A handsome STORE ROOM, with Basement, suitable for a Dry Goods Store, on Fayetteville Street.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec 18-tf Auc'rs & Com. Merchants.

CARTER'S INK.

A good supply of CARTER'S WRITING and COPYING INK, always on hand.
WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Dec 8-tf Booksellers and Stationers.

ANDREWS,

THE CLOTHIER,

ONE DOOR SOUTH OF TUCKER HALL,

Is the recognized leader of the

Retail Clothing Trade in Raleigh.

Strangers in the City will find it to their advantage to call in and get a

WINTER OUTFIT.

THE REASON WHY:—Here is the LARGEST ASSORTMENT in Raleigh,

Here is the STYLE;

Here the "ONE PRICE" system is strictly adhered to;

Here are the LOWEST PRICES in the City;

He sells for CASH; therefore high prices are not essential to success. The man who pays his money at this House contributes nothing towards paying bad debts made by others who "never mind the price."

Great pains taken in fitting the customer, and polite attention shown under all circumstances.
Dec 7-tf.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

AT HOME AGAIN!!

WITH A HOUSE RAMMED AND PACKED FULL OF

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

FOR

1868.

COME TO

A. CREECH'S!

For Ladies' Goods! For Gentlemen's Goods! For Misses' Goods! For Boys' Goods! Ditto for Children!

MY STOCK IS LARGE AND VERY COMplete. Allow me to say that you see some very strange advertisements. Some say they bought goods before the rise—some after the decline—some just in time—some in luck again—some buy goods cheaper than anybody else—some selling goods at unprecedentedly low prices—some controlling the trade &c. &c., and all such stuff. What a lucky set of individuals!

Now just let ME tell you, that there is more humbug than poetry in all this. Don't every man, woman and child know that it is humbug—large enough, to be seen even with one eye shut? so let them talk, puff and blow, but STOP, LOOK OUT! **HANDS OFF!** and show your good judgment by

COMING TO CREECH'S

to buy your goods. I intend to run through this campaign with my motto, to give each and every individual value received for their support!

A fine opportunity for the ladies to exercise their inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen. Don't stop until you COME TO CREECH'S. You will find me at R. Smith's corner, attending to my business, always ready to give you the worth of your money.

A. CREECH,
Fayetteville Street
Dec 1-tf Raleigh, N. C.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

AN ACT

IN RELATION TO THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF CLERKS OF SUPERIOR COURTS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:

SECTION 1. That as this act will be incorporated in the general act respecting the practice and procedure of the Courts, required to be reported to the General Assembly at its present session, by the commissioners appointed for that purpose, it will be printed in the general act and not elsewhere among the acts of the General Assembly, unless otherwise hereafter directed.

SEC. 2. The Secretary of State is required to have the third section of the act, and that portion relating to the Superior Court Clerks, printed at least weekly in four papers published in this State, and the sum necessary for that purpose is hereby appropriated from any monies in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SEC. 3. The terms of the several Superior Courts of this State shall begin in each year at the times hereinafter stated, and shall continue to be held for two weeks (Sunday and legal holidays excepted,) unless the business shall be sooner disposed of.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Bertie county, first Monday in March and October.
Hertford, third Monday in March and October.
Gates, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Chowan, sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Perquimans, eighth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Pasquotank, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Camden, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Currituck, fourteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Tyrrell county, the first Monday in September and February.
Washington, third Monday in September and February.
Martin, second Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Hyde, fourth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Beaufort, sixth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Pitt, eighth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Edgecombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Wayne county, the first Monday in September and February.
Jones, the third Monday in September and February.
Onslow, first Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Craven, third Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Lenoir, fifth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Greene, seventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Carteret, ninth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Wilson, eleventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Robeson county, on the fourth Monday in August and February.
Bladen, second Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Columbus, fourth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Brunswick, sixth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
New Hanover, eighth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Sampson, tenth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Duplin, twelfth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Harnett county, the second Monday in August and February.
Moore, second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Montgomery, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Randy, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Union, eighth Monday after second Monday in August and February.
Anson, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Richmond, twelfth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Cumberland fourteenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Granville county, second Monday in August and February.
Warren second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Franklin, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Johnston, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Wake, eighth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Nash, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Halifax, twelfth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Northampton, fourteenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Guilford county, the first Monday in March and September.
Rockingham, the second Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Caswell, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Person sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Orange, eighth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Chatham, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Randolph, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Alamance, fourteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Davie county, the first Monday in April and September.
Rowan, third Monday in April and September.
Davidson, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Forsythe, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Stokes, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Surry, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Yadkin, tenth Monday after the third Monday April and September.

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Polk county, the first Monday in March and September.
Rutherford, third Monday in March and September.
Cleveland, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Lincoln, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Gaston, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Mecklenburg, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Cabarrus, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Catawba county, first Monday in March and September.
Alexander, third Monday in March and September.
Iredell, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Wilkes, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Caldwell, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Burke, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
McDowell, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Alleghany county, first Monday in April and September.
Ashe, third Monday in April and September.
Watauga, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Mitchell, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Yancey, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Madison, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Buncombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Clay county, the first Monday in April and September.
Cherokee, third Monday in April and September.
Macon, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Jackson, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Haywood, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Transylvania, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Henderson, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

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A few Bales Rocky Mount Shirtings—1, Extra Heavy. By the Bale or Bolt.
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50 kegs Nails.
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10 boxes Axes.
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20 boxes Adamantine Candles.
30 boxes French Window Glass.
200 lbs. Putty,
5,000 lbs Bacon:
10 Gross Parlor Matches,
10 bushels Clover Seed
10 bbls. Soda and Butter Crackers,
10 boxes Green and Black Teas.

In addition to the above, we have on hand a large stock of Wood Ware, Hollow Ware, Hardware, Boots and Shoes, Confectioneries, &c.

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